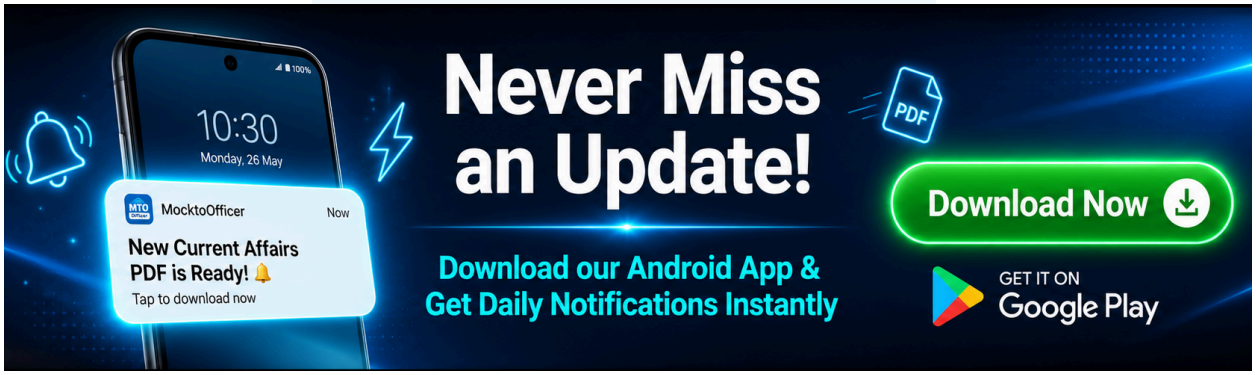
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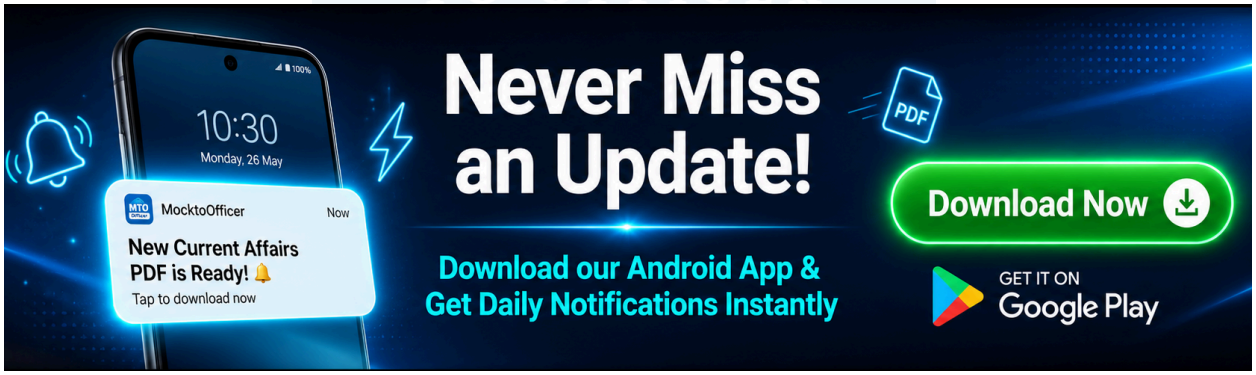
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PIB News

News Title: Union Minister Dr. Jitendra Singh Inaugurates India's 51st Doppler Weather Radar at Sambalpur, Odisha

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission Combined Graduate Level, and State Public Service Commission exams — expect direct factual questions on meteorological infrastructure, Mission Mausam targets, and early warning systems.

News in One Liner: Union Minister Dr. Jitendra Singh virtually inaugurated India's 51st state-of-the-art Doppler Weather Radar at Sambalpur, Odisha, expanding localized disaster warning capabilities.

Detailed News

- Union Minister of State (Independent Charge) for Earth Sciences Dr. Jitendra Singh virtually inaugurated India's 51st Doppler Weather Radar (DWR) at Sambalpur, Odisha, alongside Odisha Chief Minister Mohan Charan Majhi.
- The Sambalpur facility becomes the 3rd Doppler Weather Radar in Odisha (joining existing sites at Gopalpur and Paradip) to plug observational gaps across Western Odisha, Southern Jharkhand, Northern Chhattisgarh, and neighboring areas.
- India's DWR network has expanded from 14 radars in 2014 to 51 today, with approximately 40 more planned under Mission Mausam to achieve a national target of ~81 radars.
- The infrastructure enhancement is accompanied by ground-based systems including Automatic Weather Stations, rain gauge networks, radio sonde stations, and microwave radiometers.
- Additional Doppler Weather Radars are planned in Odisha for Balasore, Puri, and Bhubaneswar.

Connect the Dots: This development links directly to disaster management frameworks, climate resilience under Mission Mausam, and regional extreme weather monitoring overseen by the India Meteorological Department (IMD).

Static Points Related to News

- The India Meteorological Department (IMD) is an agency of the Ministry of Earth Sciences, established in 1875.
- Doppler Weather Radar uses the Doppler effect to measure the velocity of targets, detecting microwave radiation returns to track atmospheric precipitation and wind patterns.
- Mission Mausam is a national initiative designed to upgrade observational technology and deliver hyper-local, precise weather forecasting.

Points to Remember

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- The location of India's 51st Doppler Weather Radar is Sambalpur, Odisha.
- The total target number of Doppler Weather Radars under Mission Mausam is approximately 81.
- The Union Minister of State (IC) for Earth Sciences is Dr. Jitendra Singh.

News Title: HAL to Hand Over Tejas Trainers, HTT-40, and Dhruv NG Helicopters in Bengaluru

Exam Radar: Highly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission Combined Graduate Level, and Defense Service exams — expect questions on indigenous aerospace manufacturing, military training aircraft, and defense PSUs.

News in One Liner: Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) announced the official handover of LCA Tejas FOC Trainers and HTT-40 aircraft to the IAF, alongside Dhruv NG helicopters to Pawan Hans Limited in Bengaluru.

Detailed News

- Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) organized a major defense handover event in Bengaluru in the presence of Raksha Mantri Rajnath Singh.
- HAL is handing over Light Combat Aircraft (LCA) Tejas Final Operational Clearance (FOC) Twin Seater Trainers and HTT-40 Basic Trainer Aircraft to the Indian Air Force (IAF).
- HAL is delivering Dhruv Next Generation (NG) helicopters to state-run helicopter operator Pawan Hans Limited (PHL) for civil aviation applications.
- Key dignitaries present included Chief of the Air Staff Air Chief Marshal A.P. Singh, Secretary (Defence Production) Sanjeev Kumar, and CMD HAL Ravi K.
- The event demonstrates expanding domestic aerospace design, development, and manufacturing capacity across both military and civil sectors under the Aatmanirbhar Bharat initiative.

Connect the Dots: This event highlights indigenous defense production milestones, military flight training modernization, and domestic civil helicopter fleet expansion under the Ministry of Defence and Ministry of Civil Aviation.

Static Points Related to News

- Hindustan Aeronautics Limited (HAL) is a premier Indian defense public sector undertaking (DPSU) headquartered in Bengaluru, Karnataka.
- HTT-40 (Hindustan Turbo Trainer-40) is an indigenous basic trainer aircraft designed and developed by HAL for preliminary pilot training.
- Pawan Hans Limited (PHL) is a premier civil helicopter service provider under the Ministry of Civil Aviation.

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Points to Remember

- The basic trainer aircraft handed over by HAL to the IAF is the HTT-40.
- The civil aviation recipient of Dhruv NG helicopters is Pawan Hans Limited (PHL).
- The Chief of the Air Staff attending the ceremony is Air Chief Marshal A.P. Singh.

News Title: India's Textile Exports Surge 16.1 Percent to ₹29,776 Crore in August 2026

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission Combined Graduate Level Economics, and Reserve Bank of India Grade B exams — expect direct questions on trade statistics, sectoral growth figures, and export trends.

News in One Liner: Official Ministry of Textiles data revealed that India's textile exports grew by 16.1% year-on-year to ₹29,776 crore in August 2026.

Detailed News

- India's total textile exports reached ₹29,776 crore in August 2026, registering a 16.1% growth over ₹25,656 crore reported in August 2025.
- Cumulative textile exports for April–August 2026 reached ₹1.43 lakh crore, recording a 10.3% increase year-on-year.
- Segment-wise growth in August 2026 showed Handicrafts (excl. carpets) surging by 41.4%, Cotton yarn/fabrics/made-ups up by 24.1%, Man-made textiles up by 19.9%, Carpets up by 15.0%, and Ready-made garments up by 6.1%.
- During the April–August 2026 period, cumulative growth was led by Handicrafts (44.0%), Cotton textiles (18.0%), Man-made textiles (13.6%), and Carpets (11.9%).
- The sustained export growth is attributed to improved market access, policy support, and diversification of India's textile export basket.

Connect the Dots: Foreign trade metrics for labor-intensive manufacturing sectors directly connect to macroeconomic discussions on manufacturing output, employment generation, and foreign exchange earnings.

Static Points Related to News

- The Ministry of Textiles oversees policy formulation, planning, and development for the textile and apparel industry in India.
- The PM MITRA (Mega Integrated Textile Region and Apparel) scheme is India's landmark initiative to establish world-class textile manufacturing hubs.
- The textile industry remains one of the largest sources of direct and indirect employment in India.

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Points to Remember
- Total textile export value in August 2026 was ₹29,776 crore (16.1% growth).
- The highest-growing textile export segment in August 2026 was Handicrafts at 41.4%.
- Cumulative textile exports during April–August 2026 stood at ₹1.43 lakh crore.

News Title: India Welcomes Passage of New Zealand Legislation to Enact Bilateral Free Trade Agreement

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission Combined Graduate Level, and Civil Services General Studies exams — expect questions on bilateral trade agreements, tariff-free access terms, and international economic diplomacy.

News in One Liner: India welcomed the passage of legislation by the New Zealand Parliament to bring the landmark India-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (FTA) into force.

Detailed News
- The Parliament of New Zealand passed enabling legislation on September 16, 2026, to give operational effect to the India-New Zealand Free Trade Agreement (FTA) signed on April 27, 2026.
- Momentum for the deal followed Prime Minister Narendra Modi's historic visit to New Zealand in July 2026—the first by an Indian Prime Minister in four decades.
- The FTA provides duty-free access for 100% of Indian exports to New Zealand from the date of entry into force, benefiting textiles, leather, engineering goods, pharmaceuticals, and agricultural products.
- In return, New Zealand receives preferential market access for exports including wood, wool, sheep meat, and raw hides.
- The accord incorporates provisions to facilitate USD 20 billion in investment into India, enhanced mobility pathways for Indian professionals/students, and cooperation in traditional medicine (AYUSH) and technology.

Connect the Dots: International trade treaties align with India's foreign economic policy goals, foreign direct investment inflows, service exports, and bilateral ties across the Indo-Pacific region.

Static Points Related to News
- Capital of New Zealand: Wellington | Currency: New Zealand Dollar (NZD).
- Free Trade Agreements (FTAs) reduce or eliminate tariffs, quotas, and trade barriers on goods and services exchanged between partner nations.
- Ministry of Commerce and Industry oversees India's international trade policy and bilateral free trade negotiations.

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Points to Remember

- The percentage of Indian exports receiving duty-free access to New Zealand under the FTA is 100%.
- The targeted investment facilitation framework into India under the agreement is USD 20 billion.
- The FTA signing took place in New Delhi on April 27, 2026.

News Title Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports Launches One Hundred Weeks Nasha Mukt Yuva Abhiyan

Exam Radar Exam Radar: SSC CGL, IBPS Bank PO, and TNPSC Group II — worth watching for direct questions on youth initiatives, participating organizations, and specific campaign milestones.

News in One Liner Department of Youth Affairs under the Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports is initiating the One Hundred Weeks Nasha Mukt Yuva Abhiyan with nationwide Rashtriya Sankalp Samaroh events.

Detailed News

- Department of Youth Affairs under the Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports launched the One Hundred Weeks Nasha Mukt Yuva Abhiyan with nationwide Rashtriya Sankalp Samaroh events starting on 18 September 2026.
- Mera Yuva Bharat (MY Bharat) and National Service Scheme (NSS) drive the execution across educational institutions, district offices, and youth hostels.
- Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched the broader Nasha Mukt Yuva for Viksit Bharat Sankalp Abhiyan on 2 August 2026 through an address to spiritual organizations, industry bodies, non-governmental organizations, and university associations.
- The core movement relies on four structural pillars, namely Prevent, Protect, Recover, and Lead.
- National Service Scheme organized opening phase events across three hundred identified locations on 18 September 2026, while four hundred and eighty-five Mera Yuva Bharat units observed campaign activities on 20 September 2026.
- A structured twelve-week activity calendar running from September to December 2026 features three thematic phases titled My Health My Pride, Fit Youth Addiction Free Youth, and Life Skills Month.
- Since the initial launch on 2 August 2026, the movement recorded participation across thirty thousand two hundred locations, drawing over two point five crore views and one crore digital pledges.

Connect the Dots This anti-substance abuse campaign links directly to social welfare schemes implemented under the Ministry of Social Justice and Empowerment, such as the Nasha Mukt Bharat Abhiyaan launched in 2020 across high-burden districts.

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Static Points Related to News
●National Service Scheme (NSS) operates as a central sector scheme under the Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports.
●Mera Yuva Bharat (MY Bharat) functions as an autonomous body established by the Government of India to serve as an overarching youth-development platform.
●Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports maintains its headquarters in New Delhi.

Points to Remember
●The campaign duration spans a total of one hundred weeks.
●Prime Minister Narendra Modi launched the broader initiative on 2 August 2026.
●The initiative centers on four key pillars titled Prevent, Protect, Recover, and Lead.

News Title Ministry of Power Highlights Sustainable Energy Goals at Group of Twenty Ministerial Meeting

Exam Radar Exam Radar: SBI PO, IBPS General Awareness, and SSC CGL — likely to be tested as a direct question on clean energy capacity milestones and global summit venues.

News in One Liner Union Minister Manohar Lal represented India at the Group of Twenty Energy Abundance Ministerial Meeting in the United States of America to promote clean energy transitions.

Detailed News
●Union Minister for Power Manohar Lal represented India at the Group of Twenty Energy Abundance Ministerial Meeting held in the United States of America.
●The minister reported that India achieved an installed electricity generation capacity of five hundred and fifty-two gigawatts, with more than half originating from non-fossil fuel sources.
●India reiterated its long-term national commitment to achieve Net Zero carbon emissions by the year 2070.
●Deliberations during the ministerial meeting focused on clean cooking initiatives, permitting procedures, and critical mineral supply chains.

Connect the Dots These clean energy milestones align with India's climate commitments announced at the 2021 United Nations Climate Change Conference (COP26) in Glasgow, where the Panchamrit goals and the 2070 Net Zero target were first formally presented.

Static Points Related to News
●Group of Twenty (G20) functions as a premier forum for international economic cooperation comprising nineteen countries, the European Union, and the African Union.

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●Ministry of Power functions as the primary central ministry responsible for energy policy, development, and grid administration in India.
●Central Electricity Authority operates as a statutory organization advising the Ministry of Power on technical and policy matters.

Points to Remember
●India's total installed electricity generation capacity reached five hundred and fifty-two gigawatts.
●Non-fossil fuel sources now account for more than half of India's total power generation capacity.
●India maintains a target to achieve Net Zero carbon emissions by the year 2070.

News Title Ministry of Finance to Convene State Finance Ministers Conference on Viksit Bharat

Exam Radar Exam Radar: IBPS Bank PO, SBI Clerical Main, and SSC CGL — worth watching for questions on economic conferences, policy themes, and participating institutional heads.

News in One Liner Ministry of Finance organizes a two-day conference of state finance ministers in New Delhi to deliberate on policies for financing national growth priorities.

Detailed News
●Department of Economic Affairs under the Ministry of Finance organized a conference of finance ministers and finance secretaries of states and union territories in New Delhi on 18 and 19 September 2026.
●The central theme of the national gathering focused on Financing India's Journey towards Viksit Bharat.
●Institute of Economic Growth President and Fifteenth Finance Commission Chairman N. K. Singh delivered the keynote address during the inaugural session.
●Former Maharashtra Finance Secretary Sudhir Shrivastava presented the state-level perspective on financing national development objectives.
●Discussions covered three dedicated thematic sessions covering macroeconomic overview, financing agricultural transformation, and financing energy transition.
●Department of Economic Affairs Secretary Anuradha Thakur, Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation Secretary Dr. Saurabh Garg, and Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology Secretary S. Krishnan addressed key sessions.

Connect the Dots This national consultative framework connects to fiscal policy mechanisms established under Article 280 of the Constitution of India, which governs federal revenue distribution and state financial relations.

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Static Points Related to News

●Department of Economic Affairs (DEA) functions as the nodal agency of the Union Ministry of Finance for formulating economic policies and managing federal finances.
●Fifteenth Finance Commission was constituted by the President of India under Article 280 of the Constitution.
●Institute of Economic Growth operates as an autonomous scholarly institution located in New Delhi.

Points to Remember

●The conference took place on 18 and 19 September 2026 in New Delhi.
●N. K. Singh served as Chairman of the Fifteenth Finance Commission.
●The event featured three distinct thematic sessions focusing on macroeconomics, agriculture, and energy transition.

News Title Ministry of Health and Family Welfare Proposes Draft Amendments to Drugs Rules Nineteen Forty Five

Exam Radar Exam Radar: TNPSC Group I and II, SSC CGL, and Banking Mains — likely to be tested regarding pharmaceutical regulations, technical advisory bodies, and pharmacy mandates.

News in One Liner Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare issued draft notification proposing mandatory closed-circuit television surveillance at medical stores to regulate prescription medicine sales.

Detailed News

●Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare proposed amendments to the Drugs Rules, 1945, through Draft Gazette Notification G.S.R. 791 (E) dated 8 September 2026.
●The proposed amendments seek to enforce mandatory closed-circuit television (CCTV) surveillance at medical stores to prevent unauthorized access and unprescribed sales of controlled medicines.
●The regulatory changes target drugs classified under Schedule H, Schedule H1, and Schedule X.
●Drugs Consultative Committee (DCC) deliberated on the surveillance proposal before submitting it to the Drugs Technical Advisory Board (DTAB) for consideration.
●Drugs Technical Advisory Board subsequently recommended formal approval of the proposed surveillance framework to enhance supply chain transparency.

Connect the Dots This regulatory update ties into the statutory framework of the Drugs and Cosmetics Act of 1940, which empowers the central government to formulate rules for regulating drug manufacture, distribution, and retail sales across India.

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Static Points Related to News

●Drugs Technical Advisory Board (DTAB) operates as the highest statutory body advising the central government on technical matters under the Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940.
●Drugs Consultative Committee (DCC) is a statutory advisory committee constituted to secure uniformity in drug administration across Indian states.
●Ministry of Health and Family Welfare maintains its administrative headquarters at Nirman Bhawan in New Delhi.

Points to Remember

●The draft amendments modify the historical Drugs Rules of 1945.
●The official notification was published under Draft Gazette Notification G.S.R. 791 (E) on 8 September 2026.
●The regulatory oversight specifically covers medicines listed under Schedule H, Schedule H1, and Schedule X.

News Title Direct Benefit Transfer Disburses Over Rupees Two Point Nine Crore for Soil Carbon Credits to in Punjab and Haryana

Exam Radar Exam Radar: SBI PO, IBPS Bank PO, SSC CGL, and TNPSC Group I and II — likely to be tested as a direct question on India's first soil carbon credit disbursements, participating institutions, or specific environmental metrics.

News in One Liner Department of Agricultural Research and Education Secretary Dr M L Jat initiated digital payments totaling over rupees two point nine crore to two thousand five hundred and fifty farmers in Punjab and Haryana for adopting regenerative agriculture.

Detailed News

●Department of Agricultural Research and Education (DARE) Secretary and Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) Director General Dr M. L. Jat initiated Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT) payments totaling over rupees two point nine crore to two thousand five hundred and fifty farmers from Punjab and Haryana at Punjab Agricultural University (PAU) in Ludhiana.
●The disbursements represent the first soil-carbon credit payments to Indian smallholder farmers for adopting climate-smart practices under 'Aadi', a carbon programme started in 2019 by Grow Indigo with technical guidance from Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR).
●Participating farmers earned agricultural carbon credits verified under the Verra VM0042 methodology by implementing Direct Seeded Rice (DSR), reduced tillage, and crop residue management across fields between 2019 and 2022.

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●Grow Indigo issued payments directly from its own funds ranging between rupees three thousand and rupees fifteen thousand per farmer, giving growers an upfront choice between an assured flat rate or seventy-five percent of net sales revenue.
●Enrolled fields during the 2019 to 2022 period saved forty-five billion litres of water, kept over two lakh tonnes of crop residue out of fires, and prevented an estimated one thousand tonnes of PM2.5 particulate matter emissions.
●The overall 'Aadi' farmer carbon initiative spans more than two million acres and over one hundred thousand farmers across seven Indian states.
●Indian Council of Agricultural Research–Indian Agricultural Research Institute (ICAR-IARI) in New Delhi provided scientific frameworks including crop-simulation modelling, soil sampling protocols, remote sensing, and greenhouse-gas accounting.
●Government data shows Punjab recorded five thousand one hundred and fourteen farm-fire incidents during the 2025 paddy harvesting season, marking a ninety-three percent drop compared with 2021 and a ninety percent drop compared with 2022.

Connect the Dots This initiative connects to broader soil conservation efforts such as the Soil Health Card scheme and national climate targets under India's Nationally Determined Contributions, which examiners often test alongside agricultural carbon credits and regenerative farming policies.

Static Points Related to News
●Indian Council of Agricultural Research (ICAR) maintains its headquarters in New Delhi and functions as an autonomous organisation under the Department of Agricultural Research and Education (DARE), Ministry of Agriculture and Farmers Welfare.
●Punjab Agricultural University (PAU) was established in 1962 in Ludhiana, Punjab.
●Indian Council of Agricultural Research–Indian Agricultural Research Institute (ICAR-IARI) is located in New Delhi.
●Verra is an international non-profit organization that manages global carbon offset standards including the Verified Carbon Standard program.

Points to Remember
●The total money disbursed to more than two thousand five hundred farmers in Punjab and Haryana exceeded rupees two point nine crore.
●Individual participating farmers received digital benefit transfers ranging from rupees three thousand to rupees fifteen thousand.
●The first carbon credit issuance covered approximately thirty thousand acres and generated more than fifty thousand carbon credits.

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Industry News

News Title BEML Secures Rupees Five Thousand Four Hundred Crore Order for Mumbai-Ahmedabad Bullet Train Project

Exam Radar Exam Radar: SSC CGL, IBPS PO, Railways, and TNPSC Group II — worth watching for questions on high-speed rail projects, manufacturing PSUs, and indigenous rolling stock milestones.

News in One Liner Defense Public Sector Undertaking BEML Limited secured a major order worth over rupees five thousand four hundred crore from National High Speed Rail Corporation Limited for supplying and maintaining high-speed rolling stock.

Detailed News

●Defense Public Sector Undertaking (PSU) BEML Limited received a contract exceeding rupees five thousand four hundred crore from the National High Speed Rail Corporation Limited (NHSRCL) for the 508-kilometer Mumbai-Ahmedabad High Speed Rail (MAHSR) corridor.
●The order covers the supply, maintenance, and allied works for high-speed rolling stock, including India's indigenous 'B28' bullet train.
●The B28 high-speed trainset features a design speed of two hundred and eighty kilometers per hour and an operational speed of two hundred and fifty kilometers per hour.
●Indian Railways targets the initial rollout of the B28 train between Surat and Vapi, covering a ninety-seven kilometer stretch of the MAHSR project scheduled to become operational by August 2027.

Connect the Dots This high-speed railway infrastructure push aligns directly with National Rail Plan 2030, which aims to expand high-speed corridor connectivity and raise rail share in overall national transport.

Static Points Related to News

●National High Speed Rail Corporation Limited (NHSRCL) was incorporated in 2016 to implement high-speed rail corridors in India.
●BEML Limited operates as a Schedule 'A' Public Sector Undertaking under the Ministry of Defence, headquartered in Bengaluru, Karnataka.
●Integral Coach Factory (ICF) operates under Indian Railways in Chennai, Tamil Nadu.

Points to Remember

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●The total order value awarded to BEML exceeds rupees five thousand four hundred crore.
●The indigenous bullet train model is designated as B28 with a design speed of two hundred and eighty kilometers per hour.
●The initial Vapi-Surat route segment is scheduled to open in August 2027.

News Title Indian Railways Sanctions Rupees Nine Hundred Ninety Crore Projects in Maharashtra to Expand Freight and Passenger Capacity

Exam Radar Exam Radar: SBI PO, IBPS Clerk, and SSC CGL — likely to be tested on new railway lines, freight capacity additions, and regional connectivity projects.

News in One Liner Ministry of Railways approved two infrastructure projects in Maharashtra totaling nearly rupees nine hundred ninety crore for doubling lines and laying new rail tracks.

Detailed News
●Ministry of Railways approved two projects totaling rupees nine hundred ninety crore to expand passenger and freight handling capacity across Maharashtra and Telangana.
●Central Railway receives rupees four hundred ninety-seven crore for doubling the 10.86-kilometer Chouk-Karjat section on the Panvel-Chouk-Karjat route.
●The Chouk-Karjat doubling project adds capacity for 18.35 million tonnes per annum (MTPA) of additional freight traffic and five daily passenger train services each way.
●South Central Railway receives rupees four hundred ninety-three crore to construct a 38.21-kilometer new rail line connecting Mukutban in Yavatmal district to Gadchandur in Chandrapur district.
●The Mukutban-Gadchandur line will serve regional cement units, limestone mines, and coalfields operated by Western Coalfields Limited, handling an estimated 6.08 MTPA of freight and running two daily MEMU services per direction.

Connect the Dots This network expansion directly supports PM Gati Shakti National Master Plan objectives to reduce freight bottlenecks and build seamless multimodal logistics links around major industrial and mining clusters.

Static Points Related to News
●Central Railway maintains its headquarters at Chhatrapati Shivaji Maharaj Terminus (CSMT) in Mumbai.
●South Central Railway maintains its headquarters at Rail Nilayam in Secunderabad.
●Western Coalfields Limited operates as a subsidiary of Coal India Limited with headquarters in Nagpur, Maharashtra.

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Points to Remember

●Total outlay sanctioned for the two rail projects is rupees nine hundred ninety crore.
●Chouk-Karjat doubling project adds 18.35 MTPA freight capacity along with five daily passenger services each way.
●Mukutban-Gadchandur line is projected to transport 6.08 MTPA freight and run two MEMU services daily each way.

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Financial News

News Title SEBI Chairman Tuhin Kanta Pandey Urges Greater Investor Awareness on Futures and Options Trading Risks

Exam Radar Exam Radar: RBI Grade B, SEBI Grade A, IBPS PO, and Banking Mains — critical for direct questions on financial market regulation, derivatives trading, and retail investor protection.

News in One Liner Securities and Exchange Board of India Chairman Tuhin Kanta Pandey highlighted the necessity of public awareness regarding financial risks associated with speculative derivative trading.

Detailed News

●Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Chairman Tuhin Kanta Pandey emphasized the imperative for widespread public awareness concerning risks in Futures and Options (F&O) trading.
●The regulatory chief urged retail investors to avoid speculative derivative trading and pivot toward informed, long-term investments.
●SEBI has been taking systematic regulatory measures to address heightened volatility and excessive retail participation in loss-making derivative markets.

Connect the Dots This consumer protection drive reinforces financial literacy initiatives spearheaded under the National Centre for Financial Education (NCFE) and SEBI's 'Sa?arthi' mobile app framework aimed at safeguarding retail capital.

Static Points Related to News

●Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) was established as a statutory regulatory body on 12 April 1992 under the SEBI Act, 1992.
●SEBI maintains its headquarters in Mumbai, Maharashtra.

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●Futures and Options (F&O) are financial derivative contracts whose value derives from underlying assets like equities, commodities, or indices.

Points to Remember
●Tuhin Kanta Pandey serves as the Chairman of SEBI.
●The regulatory caution specifically addresses retail investor participation in speculative Futures and Options (F&O) markets.

News Title Reserve Bank of India Cancels Certificate of Registration of Five Non-Banking Financial Companies

Exam Radar Exam Radar: RBI Grade B, IBPS Bank PO, SBI PO, and SSC CGL — highly relevant for regulatory enforcement actions, NBFC compliance, and statutory banking powers.

News in One Liner Reserve Bank of India exercised statutory powers under Section 45-IA (6) of the RBI Act, 1934, to cancel the Certificate of Registration of five Non-Banking Financial Companies.

Detailed News
●Reserve Bank of India (RBI) issued official cancellation orders under Press Release 2026-2027/1133 dated 17 September 2026, revoking the registration of five Non-Banking Financial Companies (NBFCs).
●The affected financial firms include Dar's Financial Services Pvt Ltd, Rolta Holding and Finance Corporation Private Limited, Vasudeo Securities Pvt Ltd, Parsoli Corporation Limited, and A. C. Choksi Financial Services Pvt. Ltd. (Deus Financial Capital Private Limited).
●Following the revocation order, these entities are strictly prohibited from transacting the business of a Non-Banking Financial Institution as defined under Clause (a) of Section 45-I of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

Connect the Dots This enforcement action links to the RBI's Scale Based Regulation (SBR) framework introduced in 2021 to tighten corporate governance, capital adequacy, and regulatory compliance across all NBFC tiers.

Static Points Related to News
●Reserve Bank of India (RBI) was established on 1 April 1935 under the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
●Section 45-IA of the RBI Act, 1934, governs the requirement of registration and net owned funds for Non-Banking Financial Companies.
●RBI headquarters was permanently moved from Kolkata to Mumbai in 1937.

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Points to Remember
●The cancellation orders were executed under Section 45-IA (6) of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
●A total of five Non-Banking Financial Companies had their Certificate of Registration cancelled.

News Title Net Direct Tax Collections Rise Systematically to Rupees Twelve Point Twelve Trillion Driven by Corporate Revenues

Exam Radar Exam Radar: Union Budget/Economy Questions in IBPS PO, SBI Clerical Main, SSC CGL, and State PSCs — crucial for fiscal growth numbers, tax-to-budget ratios, and corporate tax trends.

News in One Liner India's net direct tax collections grew twelve point nine six percent year-on-year to rupees twelve point twelve trillion as of mid-September for Fiscal Year 2027.

Detailed News
●Provisional data from the Income Tax Department revealed net direct tax collections reached rupees twelve point twelve trillion as of 17 September for FY27, reflecting a 12.96% year-on-year growth.
●Gross direct tax collections increased 15.19% to rupees fourteen point thirty-two trillion, achieving roughly 53% of the full-year Union Budget target of rupees twenty-six point ninety-seven trillion.
●Net corporate tax collections, after adjusting for refunds, surged 19.48% to rupees five point fifty-six trillion, driven by an 18.09% increase in corporate advance tax payments.
●Gross non-corporate tax collections reached rupees six point ninety-eight trillion, while Securities Transaction Tax (STT) revenue jumped 52.87% to rupees forty thousand two hundred fourteen crore due to elevated capital market volumes.
●Tax refunds disbursed during the period rose 29.19% year-on-year to rupees two point twenty trillion compared to rupees one point seventy trillion in the corresponding period of the previous fiscal.

Connect the Dots Robust direct tax inflows tie into the target set in the Union Budget to contain the fiscal deficit at targeted GDP percentage levels by ensuring strong revenue mobilization.

Static Points Related to News
●Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) functions as a statutory authority under the Central Boards of Revenue Act, 1963.
●Securities Transaction Tax (STT) is a direct tax levied on every purchase and sale of equities and derivatives listed on recognized stock exchanges in India, introduced in 2004.

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●Advance Tax is payable in four quarterly installments (15% by June 15, 45% by Sept 15, 75% by Dec 15, and 100% by March 15).

Points to Remember
●Net direct tax collection reached rupees twelve point twelve trillion as of 17 September FY27.
●Net corporate tax collection posted a growth of 19.48% to reach rupees five point fifty-six trillion.
●Securities Transaction Tax (STT) revenue rose by over 52% to reach rupees forty thousand two hundred fourteen crore.

News Title India's US Treasury Purchases Surge to Fifteen Point Two Billion Dollars in July

Exam Radar Exam Radar: RBI Grade B, SBI PO, IBPS Bank PO, and UPSC Economy — tested regarding foreign exchange management, sovereign reserve assets, and US Treasury holdings.

News in One Liner India's net purchases of US Treasury securities surged to fifteen point two billion dollars in July, bringing sovereign holdings to their highest level in ten months.

Detailed News
●United States Treasury Department data revealed that India's net purchases of US Treasury bonds jumped from three point thirty-nine billion dollars in June to fifteen point two billion dollars in July.
●The sharp acceleration in US debt purchases lifted India's overall US Treasury holdings to their highest level in ten months.
●The surge was propelled by substantial dollar capital inflows accumulated under the Reserve Bank of India's special swap window mechanism, which gathered over forty billion dollars by late July.
●Reserve Bank of India deployed surplus foreign currency reserves into income-generating dollar-denominated assets to offset capital swap costs while strengthening national foreign exchange reserve buffers.

Connect the Dots This foreign reserve deployment connects to India's record high Foreign Exchange Reserves managed under the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, balancing liquidity management, safety, and yield generation across global central banking assets.

Static Points Related to News
●Reserve Bank of India manages India's Foreign Exchange Reserves under the statutory provisions of the RBI Act, 1934, and Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA), 1999.
●India's Forex Reserves comprise four components: Foreign Currency Assets (FCA), Gold reserves, Special Drawing Rights (SDR), and Reserve Tranche Position (RTP) with the IMF.

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●US Department of the Treasury publishes monthly Treasury International Capital (TIC) data recording international capital flows into US debt.

Points to Remember

●Net purchases of US Treasuries by India surged to fifteen point two billion dollars in July.
●The total US Treasury holdings reached their highest level in ten months.
●Capital inflows were supported by the RBI's special foreign exchange swap window mechanism.

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National & State News

News Title Supreme Court Urges CBSE to Defer Three-Language Policy Implementation to Next Academic Session

Exam Radar Exam Radar: UPSC Civil Services, State PSCs, and SSC CGL — highly relevant for questions on the National Education Policy (NEP) 2020, educational statutory frameworks, and judicial directives regarding language mandates in school education.

News in One Liner Supreme Court asked Central Board of Secondary Education to consider postponing the mandatory three-language policy for Class 6 students to the 2027 academic session to reduce learning disruption.

Detailed News

●Supreme Court bench comprising Chief Justice Surya Kant, Justice Joymalya Bagchi, and Justice V. Mohana suggested that Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) consider deferring the rollout of its three-language framework for Class 6 to the 2027 academic year.
●CBSE had issued directives mandating three languages—including at least two native Indian languages (Bharatiya Bhashas)—for Class 9 from July 2026, while attempting to implement similar language norms across middle school levels.
●Additional Solicitor General Aishwarya Bhati informed the apex court that CBSE constituted a specialized monitoring committee on 16 September 2026 to address teacher availability, textbook logistics, and digital content readiness.
●The judicial bench highlighted that postponing compulsory implementation for current Class 6 students would prevent learning gaps and unnecessary pressure, while allowing students to opt into the framework voluntarily.

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Connect the Dots This judicial intervention links to the implementation roadmap of the National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020) and the National Curriculum Framework for School Education 2023 (NCF-SE), which advocate multi-lingualism and mother tongue instruction in Indian schools.

Static Points Related to News

●Central Board of Secondary Education (CBSE) functions as a national level board of education in India managed by the Union Ministry of Education.
●National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT) was established in 1961 as an autonomous organisation to advise central and state governments on academic matters.
●CBSE headquarters is located in New Delhi.

Points to Remember

●The Supreme Court suggested shifting mandatory Class 6 three-language framework implementation to the 2027 academic session.
●CBSE constituted a monitoring committee on 16 September 2026 to assess language teacher availability and textbook logistics.
●Under NEP 2020 alignment, at least two of the three mandated school languages must be native Indian languages.

News Title Northeast Frontier Railway Completes Rupees Seven Crore Revamp of Historic Saraighat Bridge in Assam

Exam Radar Exam Radar: RRB NTPC, SSC CGL, and Assam State Exams — worth watching for questions on major infrastructure revamps, Brahmaputra rail-cum-road bridges, and regional transport corridors.

News in One Liner Northeast Frontier Railway completed a comprehensive rupees seven crore structural rehabilitation of the historic Saraighat Bridge over the Brahmaputra River to secure long-term operations on the Delhi-Guwahati rail route.

Detailed News

●Northeast Frontier Railway (NFR) completed a major rehabilitation project costing rupees seven crore on the 63-year-old Saraighat rail-cum-road bridge near Guwahati, Assam.
●Structural repair work commenced on 13 July 2026 and concluded on 15 September 2026, addressing wear and distress caused by over six decades of continuous service.
●Rehabilitation involved dismantling and recasting damaged concrete road deck slabs, curing structural surfaces, and repairing eight out of eleven temperature expansion joints.
●The project strengthened supporting steel members and sealed structural concrete cracks to prevent water seepage without disrupting train operations on the lower deck level.

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Connect the Dots This connectivity enhancement links directly to the PM Gati Shakti National Master Plan and the 'Act East' policy framework aimed at bolstering strategic transport infrastructure across Northeast India.

Static Points Related to News

●Saraighat Bridge was commissioned in 1962 as the first rail-cum-road bridge built across the Brahmaputra River in Assam.
●Northeast Frontier Railway (NFR) is one of the 19 railway zones of Indian Railways, headquartered at Maligaon in Guwahati, Assam.
●Battle of Saraighat (1671) was a famous naval conflict fought on the Brahmaputra River near Guwahati, where Ahom general Lachit Borphukan defeated the Mughal forces.

Points to Remember

●The rehabilitation cost of the Saraighat Bridge project was rupees seven crore.
●Eight out of the eleven bridge expansion joints underwent complete structural repair.
●Saraighat Bridge serves as a vital dual-deck transport link on the Delhi-Guwahati rail and road corridor.

News Title Ministry of Information and Broadcasting Notifies Revised Film Certification Guidelines with Anti-Drug Warnings

Exam Radar Exam Radar: UPSC CSE, State PSCs, TNPSC, and SSC CGL — relevant for questions on the Cinematograph Act, age-based film ratings, and media censorship frameworks.

News in One Liner Information and Broadcasting Ministry notified revised Central Board of Film Certification guidelines under the Cinematograph Act mandating explicit anti-drug warnings and strict regulation of anti-social depictions.

Detailed News

●Ministry of Information and Broadcasting issued revised film certification guidelines for the Central Board of Film Certification (CBFC) under the Cinematograph Act, 1952, replacing the 1991 framework.
●New rules mandate anti-drug warnings and disclaimers on scenes depicting substance abuse, while strictly prohibiting the glorification of anti-social activities, child abuse, animal cruelty, and criminal methodologies.
●The revised framework incorporates three age-based parental guidance categories—U/A 7+, U/A 13+, and U/A 16+—introduced under the Cinematograph (Amendment) Act, 2023.

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●The Ministry reconstituted the 18-member CBFC board under Chairperson Shashi Shekhar Vempati for a three-year term, including prominent personalities such as Preity Zinta, Pankaj Tripathi, Suniel Shetty, and Ricky Kej.

Connect the Dots This regulatory tightening aligns with the national campaign against substance abuse under the Nasha Mukt Bharat Abhiyaan and statutory provisions of the Cinematograph (Amendment) Act, 2023, aimed at curb-checking social harms through broadcast media.

Static Points Related to News

●Central Board of Film Certification (CBFC) is a statutory censorship and classification body under the Ministry of Information and Broadcasting.
●Cinematograph Act of 1952 provides the legal framework for certifying films for public exhibition in India.
●CBFC maintains its headquarters in Mumbai, Maharashtra.

Points to Remember

●The revised guidelines supersede the old film certification rules of 1991.
●The framework incorporates three age-based parental guidance ratings: U/A 7+, U/A 13+, and U/A 16+.
●Shashi Shekhar Vempati serves as the Chairperson of the newly reconstituted 18-member CBFC board.

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World News

News Title India and Bhutan Launch Phase II to Enable Two-Way Interoperable UPI Digital Payments

Exam Radar Exam Radar: RBI Grade B, SBI PO, IBPS Bank PO, and UPSC International Relations — high probability of direct questions on cross-border DPI integration, NPCI foreign linkages, and South Asian bilateral fintech initiatives.

News in One Liner External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar launched Phase II of international Unified Payments Interface in Thimphu, establishing full two-way digital payment connectivity between India and Bhutan.

Detailed News

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●External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar, alongside Prime Minister of Bhutan Dasho Tshering Tobgay and Foreign Minister D. N. Dhungyel, launched Phase II of international Unified Payments Interface (UPI) in Thimphu on 17 September 2026.
●Phase II enables visiting Bhutanese citizens in India to make instant digital payments using supported domestic Bhutanese mobile applications by scanning Indian QR codes.
●The initiative complements Phase I, which previously allowed Indian travelers to use UPI across merchant networks in Bhutan, making cross-border financial transactions reciprocal.
●During the bilateral visit, both nations also signed a Memorandum of Understanding extending the Nehru-Wangchuck Scholarship Scheme to support higher education for Bhutanese students in Indian academic institutions.

Connect the Dots This fintech bridge connects directly to NPCI International Payments Limited's (NIPL) global expansion strategy and India's 'Neighbourhood First' policy using Digital Public Infrastructure (DPI) to deepen regional economic integration.

Static Points Related to News
●National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) was established in 2008 as an umbrella organisation for operating retail payments and settlement systems in India under the RBI and IBA.
●NPCI International Payments Limited (NIPL) operates as a wholly-owned subsidiary of NPCI dedicated to deploying UPI and RuPay globally.
●Bhutan was the first foreign country to adopt UPI standards for QR deployment and accept RuPay cards issued in India.

Points to Remember
●Phase II launch completes full two-way reciprocal UPI payment connectivity between India and Bhutan.
●The Nehru-Wangchuck Scholarship Scheme was extended to support higher education for Bhutanese scholars in India.
●External Affairs Minister Dr. S. Jaishankar launched the phase in Thimphu on 17 September 2026.

News Title India and Canada Conclude Fourth Round of CEPA Negotiations Targeting End-2026 Trade Pact

Exam Radar Exam Radar: UPSC Economy & IR, RBI Grade B, SBI PO, and SSC CGL — critical for questions on bilateral Free Trade Agreements (FTAs), trade volume targets, and strategic mineral partnerships.

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News in One Liner India and Canada completed the fifth-day fourth round of Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement negotiations in New Delhi, reaffirming their goal to conclude the trade deal by the end of 2026.

Detailed News

●India and Canada concluded the 4th round of talks for the proposed Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) in New Delhi, held between 14 and 19 September 2026.
●Union Commerce and Industry Minister Piyush Goyal and Canadian International Trade Minister Maninder Sidhu held bilateral meetings to review progress and expedite negotiations across goods, services, and investment chapters.
●Both nations reaffirmed their commitment to sign the agreement by end-2026 and expand bilateral two-way trade in goods and services to 70 billion Canadian dollars (or 50 billion US dollars) by 2030.
●Negotiations cover key chapters including rules of origin, digital trade, clean energy, and critical minerals, building upon the Strategic Energy Partnership and a C$2.6 billion long-term uranium supply agreement signed with Cameco in March 2026.

Connect the Dots The proposed CEPA builds on broader supply chain diversification efforts, complementing India's trade negotiations with other major economies such as the European Union and the United Kingdom to boost high-value exports and critical mineral security.

Static Points Related to News

●Comprehensive Economic Partnership Agreement (CEPA) is a bilateral free trade agreement covering tariffs, services, investments, intellectual property, and regulatory cooperation.
●Ministry of Commerce and Industry formulates India's foreign trade policies through its executive arm, the Directorate General of Foreign Trade (DGFT).
●Canada is a major supplier of pulse crops, potash, crude oil, and uranium to India.

Points to Remember

●The fourth round of CEPA negotiations was held in New Delhi from 14 to 19 September 2026.
●India and Canada target expanding bilateral trade in goods and services to 70 billion Canadian dollars ($50 billion USD) by 2030.
●The target deadline to formally conclude the CEPA agreement is the end of 2026.

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Important Days

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News Title **United Nations Observes International Equal Pay Day to Target Global Gender Wage Gap**

Exam Radar Exam Radar: SSC CGL, IBPS PO, UPSC Civil Services, and State PSCs — frequently asked under international observances, UN Women frameworks, and global economic disparity metrics.

News in One Liner United Nations observed International Equal Pay Day on 18 September to highlight persistent global gender pay disparities and promote equal remuneration for work of equal value.

Detailed News

- International Equal Pay Day is observed annually on 18 September following its establishment by the United Nations General Assembly in 2019.
- Data from UN Women and the International Labour Organization (ILO) shows that women globally earn approximately twenty percent less than men for work of equal value.
- The initiative is led by the Equal Pay International Coalition (EPIC), jointly spearheaded by the ILO, UN Women, and the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD).
- The observance focuses on tackling structural barriers including occupational segregation, uncompensated domestic work, and systemic career progression biases.

Connect the Dots This initiative aligns directly with United Nations Sustainable Development Goal 8 (Decent Work and Economic Growth) and SDG 5 (Gender Equality), specifically Target 8.5 which aims for equal pay for work of equal value by 2030.

Static Points Related to News

- UN Women maintains its headquarters in New York, United States.
- International Labour Organization (ILO) was established in 1919 and maintains headquarters in Geneva, Switzerland.
- Equal Pay International Coalition (EPIC) was launched in September 2017 to achieve pay equity worldwide.

Points to Remember

- International Equal Pay Day is observed globally on 18 September.
- The global average gender pay gap stands at approximately twenty percent.
- EPIC is led jointly by UN Women, the ILO, and the OECD.

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Miscellaneous

Ranking and Reports

News Title Moody's Raises India's Fiscal 2027 GDP Growth Projection to Seven Percent

Exam Radar Exam Radar: RBI Grade B, SBI PO, IBPS Bank PO, and Union Budget/Economy — crucial for GDP growth estimates, international credit rating projections, and macroeconomic risk assessments.

News in One Liner Moody's Ratings raised India's GDP growth forecast for Fiscal Year 2027 to seven percent, citing robust economic resilience despite geopolitical tensions in West Asia.

Detailed News

●Moody's Ratings upgraded India's GDP growth forecast for Fiscal Year 2027 (FY27) to seven percent, up from its earlier projection.
●The rating agency cited strong domestic demand, robust private consumption, and economic resilience against ongoing conflicts in West Asia as primary drivers.
●Despite the upward revision, Moody's flagged potential downside risks including crude oil price volatility, persistent inflation pressure, and climate impacts like El Niño on agricultural output.

Connect the Dots This upward growth revision connects to monetary policy decisions by the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) under the Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) framework, which balances interest rates to control inflation while sustaining economic growth momentum.

Static Points Related to News

●Moody's Ratings operates as one of the "Big Three" global credit rating agencies alongside S&P Global Ratings and Fitch Ratings, headquartered in New York, USA.
●Gross Domestic Product (GDP) data in India is compiled and released by the National Statistics Office (NSO) under the Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI).

Points to Remember

●Moody's upgraded India's FY27 GDP growth forecast to seven percent.
●The revision highlights economic resilience to West Asia geopolitical conflicts.
●Key flagged risks include crude oil volatility and inflation pressures.

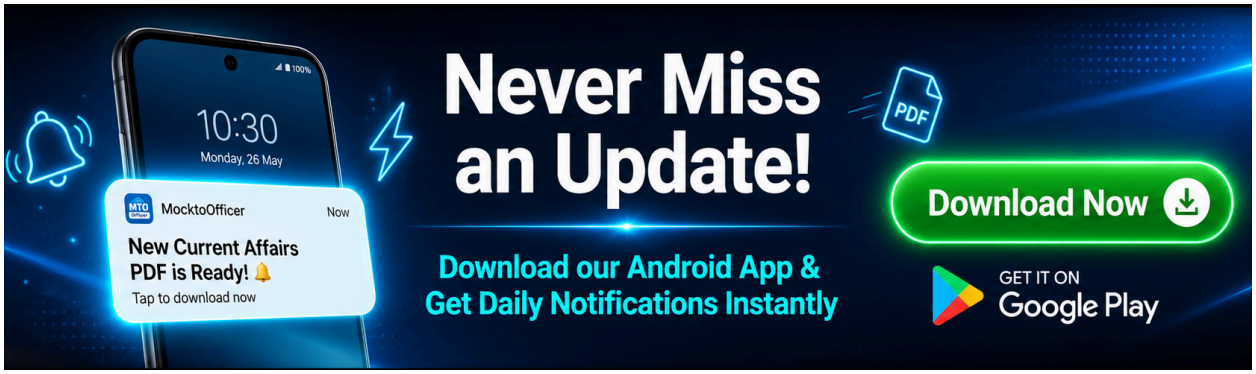
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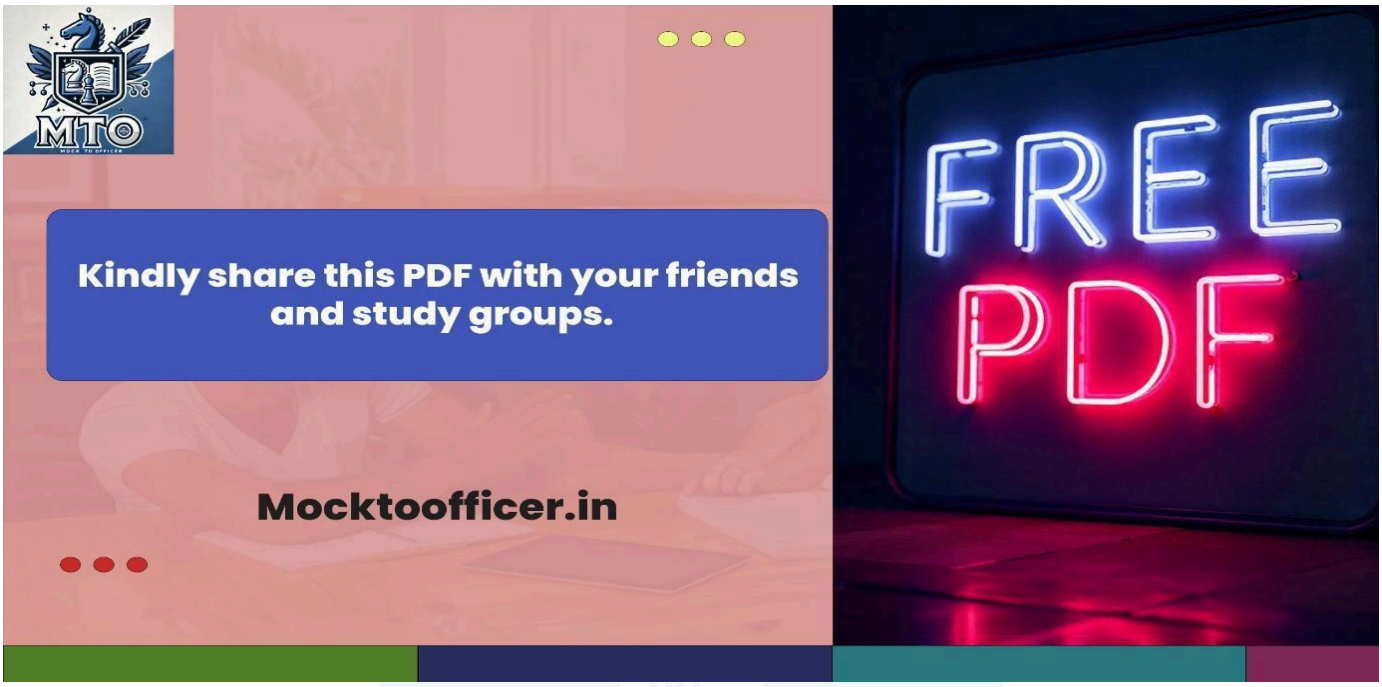
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