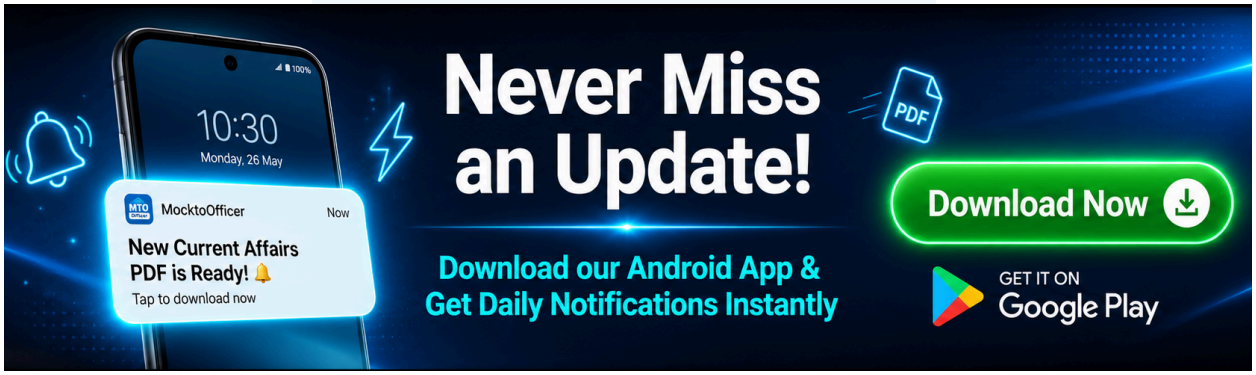
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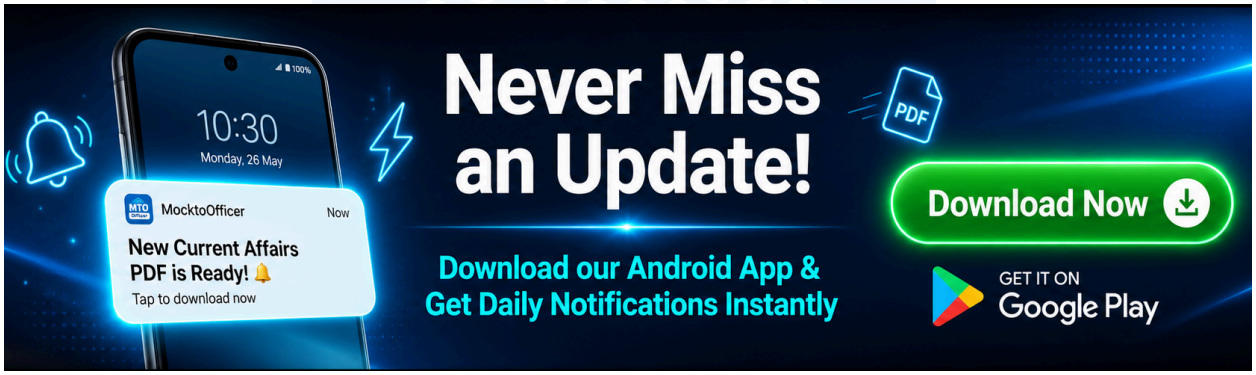

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# PIB News

**News Title: Union Environment Minister Hands Over First PRAMAAN Certificates Under Indian Forest and Wood Certification Scheme**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on national certification schemes, sustainable forest management standards, and issuing authorities.

**News in One Liner:** Union Environment Minister presented India's first PRAMAAN certificates under the Indian Forest and Wood Certification Scheme to the Andhra Pradesh Forest Development Corporation and an Odisha bamboo farmer.

**Detailed News**

- The Union Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change awarded the inaugural PRAMAAN certificates under the Indian Forest and Wood Certification Scheme (IFWCS).
- The Andhra Pradesh Forest Development Corporation received certification for sustainable forest management, while an Odisha bamboo farmer became the first individual beneficiary under farm forestry.
- PRAMAAN serves as the national brand mark for voluntary third-party certification of timber, non-timber forest produce, and trees outside forests.
- The accreditation architecture is benchmarked against international standards to ensure recognition for Indian forest products in global export markets.

**Connect the Dots:** This initiative links directly to India's commitments under the National Forest Policy and United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDG 15: Life on Land), promoting sustainable supply chains and sustainable forest economies.

**Static Points Related to News**

- Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change: Nodal ministry responsible for planning, promoting, and coordinating environmental and forestry programs in India.
- Indian Forest and Wood Certification Scheme: Voluntary national certification scheme launched to offer independent third-party certification for sustainable forest management and tree groves.
- Trees Outside Forests: Trees grown outside legally designated forest areas, including agroforestry setups, farm boundaries, and urban green spaces.

**Points to Remember**

- PRAMAAN is designated as the official certificate brand under IFWCS.


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●Andhra Pradesh Forest Development Corporation and an Odisha bamboo farmer named inaugural recipients.
●International benchmarking integrated into PRAMAAN's certification architecture.

**News Title: Government Announces Special Campaign Six Point Zero Across Central Ministries from October Second to Thirty-First**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and Public Administration Modules — expect direct questions on campaign phases, e-waste management focus, and pendency disposal metrics.

**News in One Liner:** The Government of India announced Special Campaign 6.0 from October 2 to October 31, 2026, focusing on Swachhata, record management, and scientific e-waste disposal across all ministries.

**Detailed News**
●The Government of India scheduled the execution of Special Campaign 6.0 across central ministries and departments from October 2 to October 31, 2026.
●The campaign operates in three structured phases: Preparatory Phase (Sept 15–30), Implementation Phase (Oct 2–31), and Evaluation Phase (Nov 16–30).
●Special Campaign 6.0 places dedicated emphasis on the systematic collection, segregation, and scientific disposal of electronic waste generated in government offices.
●The initiative builds on Special Campaign 5.0, where the Department of Commerce reviewed 88,385 physical files, weeded out 46,255 physical files, freed 36,005 sq. ft. of office space, and generated ₹70 lakh from scrap disposal.

**Connect the Dots:** This campaign aligns with the broader Swachh Bharat Abhiyan and Good Governance Week initiatives managed by the Department of Administrative Reforms and Public Grievances (DARPG) to streamline public service delivery.

**Static Points Related to News**
●Department of Administrative Reforms and Public Grievances: Nodal agency under the Ministry of Personnel, Public Grievances and Pensions overseeing government administrative reforms and cleanliness campaigns.
●Electronic Waste (E-waste): Discarded electrical or electronic devices whose disposal is regulated under the E-Waste (Management) Rules in India.
●Parliamentary Assurance: Promises or undertakings given by Ministers on the floor of Parliament, tracked for time-bound fulfillment by departments.


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**Points to Remember**

●October 2 to October 31, 2026 designated as the Implementation Phase for Special Campaign 6.0.
●Scientific e-waste disposal highlighted as a primary operational focus.
●36,005 square feet of office space freed up during the previous Special Campaign 5.0.

## News Title: Housing and Urban Affairs Minister Launches PRAGATI Fifty Initiative to Develop Fifty Model Swachhata Cities

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Banking Mains General Awareness, and Civil Services Examination — expect direct questions on urban waste management models, institutional partnerships, and startup cohorts.

**News in One Liner:** Union Minister Manohar Lal launched the PRAGATI-50 initiative to transform 50 municipal bodies into model garbage-free cities using circular economy frameworks.

**Detailed News**

●Union Minister for Housing and Urban Affairs Manohar Lal launched the PRAGATI-50 initiative in New Delhi to create 50 model cities for urban cleanliness.
●The initiative focuses on scaling scientific waste management, circular economy models, and sustainable urban systems across selected Urban Local Bodies.
●As part of the launch, the CSIR-CMERI Swachh Bharat Test Bed was introduced alongside the onboarding of the 3rd Cohort of Swachhata Startups in collaboration with IIT Kanpur.
●The Minister also inaugurated the Reduce, Reuse, and Recycle (RRR) Centre at Sankalp Bhawan in New Delhi and released the Swachhata Behaviour Change Digital Kosh.

**Connect the Dots:** PRAGATI-50 directly supports the objectives of Swachh Bharat Mission-Urban 2.0 (SBM-U 2.0), which targets making all Indian cities "Garbage Free" and achieving 100% scientific processing of municipal solid waste.

**Static Points Related to News**

●Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs: Executive ministry responsible for formulating policies, coordinating programs, and monitoring urban development initiatives in India.
●CSIR-Central Mechanical Engineering Research Institute: Apex public engineering research laboratory under CSIR based in Durgapur, West Bengal.
●Circular Economy: An economic framework aimed at minimizing waste and making the most of resources by keeping materials in continual use.

**Points to Remember**


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●50 model cities targeted for urban swachhata development under PRAGATI-50.
●IIT Kanpur partnered for onboarding the 3rd Cohort of Swachhata Startups.
●Sankalp Bhawan in New Delhi selected as the location for the new RRR Centre.

**News Title: Union Environment Minister Honours Outstanding Forest Officers at Fourth Eco Warrior Awards Twenty Twenty Six**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for State Public Service Commission Exams, Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on award categories, key forest conservation projects, and technology integration in wildlife protection.

**News in One Liner:** Union Environment Minister Bhupender Yadav conferred the 4th Eco Warrior Awards 2026 on forest officers and conservationists for exemplary wildlife and forest preservation efforts.

**Detailed News**
●Union Minister Bhupender Yadav presented the 4th Eco Warrior Awards 2026 to celebrate outstanding contributions by Indian Forest Service officers and field staff.
●Dr. Prakash Chand Gogineni (Similipal Tiger Reserve, Odisha) and Shri Manish Singh (Pilibhit Tiger Reserve, Uttar Pradesh) received awards in the Protected Area Management category.
●In the Best Use of Technology category, Hosur Wildlife Warden Shri N. Jayaraj was recognized for deploying AI-based early-warning systems to prevent elephant collisions along railway tracks.
●Shri Dhawan Kumar Rawat (Pakke Tiger Reserve) and Shri Gurharsh Singh (Rampur) won the Community Connect category, with the latter noted for constructing a timber bridge within six hours following a cloudburst.

**Connect the Dots:** These awards highlight field implementation of technological innovations (such as AI for human-elephant conflict mitigation) under National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA) guidelines and state biodiversity plans.

**Static Points Related to News**
●Indian Forest Service: One of the three All India Services established under Article 312 of the Constitution of India for forestry management.
●Similipal Tiger Reserve: Major biosphere reserve and national park located in the Mayurbhanj district of Odisha.
●Pilibhit Tiger Reserve: Prominent tiger conservation reserve located in the Pilibhit district of Uttar Pradesh, recipient of the global TX2 award.


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**Points to Remember**

●4th edition of the Eco Warrior Awards celebrated in 2026.
●AI-based early warning system for elephant railway safety recognized under Best Use of Technology.
●Six-hour timber bridge construction post-cloudburst cited under Community Connect awards.

## News Title: Directorate General of Civil Aviation Introduces National Training Framework for Gyroplane Pilots

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and Staff Selection Commission General Studies — expect direct questions on civil aviation regulatory frameworks, non-scheduled aircraft operations, and pilot licensing standards.

**News in One Liner:** The Directorate General of Civil Aviation launched a dedicated training and licensing framework for Gyroplane pilots to regulate light aviation operations across India.

**Detailed News**

●The Directorate General of Civil Aviation (DGCA) notified a specialized training curriculum and licensing framework specifically for Gyroplane operators.
●The new guidelines establish standardized flight instruction modules, theoretical ground training specifications, and mandatory medical evaluation criteria tailored to rotary-wing gyroplanes.
●The regulatory framework aims to foster growth in recreational flying, aerial photography, agricultural survey operations, and short-range regional transport.
●The policy provides operational pathways for establishing dedicated Gyroplane Flying Training Organisations (FTOs) and promotes domestic assembly and manufacturing capabilities.

**Connect the Dots:** This regulatory milestone connects to the Ministry of Civil Aviation's broader initiative to expand general aviation and build local rotary-wing manufacturing capacity under national civil aviation policies.

**Static Points Related to News**

●Directorate General of Civil Aviation: Statutory regulatory body operating under the Ministry of Civil Aviation responsible for enforcing airworthiness, safety, and licensing standards.
●Gyroplane: An ultralight or light aircraft that derives lift from unpowered, freely autorotating rotor blades while utilizing an engine-driven propeller for forward thrust.
●Flying Training Organisation: An aviation institute approved and audited by the DGCA to impart certified pilot training courses leading to commercial or private pilot licenses.

**Points to Remember**


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●DGCA introduced a dedicated training framework for Gyroplane pilot licensing.
●Framework supports recreational flying, aerial surveys, and light transport segments.
●Establishment of specialized Gyroplane Flying Training Organisations (FTOs) authorized under the norms.

**News Title: Commission for Air Quality Management Approves Revised Graded Response Action Plan to Combat NCR Pollution**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on air quality mitigation stages, vehicular restrictions, and environmental regulatory authorities.

**News in One Liner:** The Commission for Air Quality Management approved a revised Graded Response Action Plan (GRAP) featuring 48 targeted actions to control dust, vehicular emissions, and industrial pollution in NCR.

**Detailed News**
●The Commission for Air Quality Management (CAQM) issued an updated schedule for the Graded Response Action Plan (GRAP) containing 48 total actions across four alert stages.
●Diesel Generator (DG) set regulations and restrictions on BS-IV (and below) regional buses have been moved from Stage-II up to Stage-I for earlier implementation.
●Plying restrictions on BS-III petrol and BS-IV diesel light motor vehicles (4-wheelers) under Stage-III have been expanded to Sonipat alongside existing NCR districts.
●Exemptions for BS-IV and below goods vehicles carrying essential commodities under Stage-III and Stage-IV have been removed to enforce stricter air quality control.

**Connect the Dots:** This regulatory update aligns with statutory mandates established under the CAQM Act, direct court orders, and seasonal anti-pollution strategies enforced during winter temperature inversions in the Indo-Gangetic Plain.

**Static Points Related to News**
●Commission for Air Quality Management: Statutory body established in 2021 to oversee air quality management, coordination, and mitigation across the National Capital Region and adjoining areas.
●Graded Response Action Plan: Emergency counter-measure schedule activated sequentially based on Air Quality Index (AQI) levels across Delhi-NCR.
●Bharat Stage (BS) Standards: National emission standards instituted by the Government of India to regulate the output of air pollutants from internal combustion engine equipment.

**Points to Remember**


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●48 total actions structured across four GRAP stages in the revised schedule.
●BS-III petrol and BS-IV diesel LMV restrictions extended to Sonipat district under Stage-III.
●Exemptions removed for non-compliant essential goods vehicles under Stage-III and IV.

**News Title: Unique Identification Authority of India Unveils Five New Initiatives at Aadhaar Samvaad Kolkata**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and Staff Selection Commission General Studies — expect direct questions on digital identity frameworks, language expansions, and UIDAI service portals.

**News in One Liner:** UIDAI launched five new digital identity initiatives during Aadhaar Samvaad Kolkata, including expanding portal support to 23 languages and launching a dedicated career portal.

**Detailed News**
●The Unique Identification Authority of India (UIDAI) unveiled five strategic initiatives at the 'Aadhaar Samvaad' conference held in Kolkata.
●The official UIDAI web platform is being expanded from 13 languages to support 23 regional languages to improve accessibility.
●A dedicated UIDAI Career Portal was introduced to streamline online applications and deputation workflows for prospective candidates.
●The initiatives strengthen digital trust infrastructure, user authentication mechanisms, and good governance delivery frameworks across eastern states.

**Connect the Dots:** This expansion connects to India Stack's digital public infrastructure goals and the government's push for multilingual public service access through initiatives like Digital India Bhashini.

**Static Points Related to News**
●Unique Identification Authority of India: Statutory authority established under the Aadhaar Act, 2016, operating under the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology.
●Aadhaar: 12-digit random number issued by UIDAI to residents of India after satisfying the verification process laid down by the authority.
●Digital Public Infrastructure: Shared digital blocks—including identity, payments, and data exchange—that enable efficient access to public and private services.

**Points to Remember**
●Five major digital initiatives launched by UIDAI at Aadhaar Samvaad in Kolkata.


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●23 languages set as the target support coverage for the revamped UIDAI portal.
●Dedicated UIDAI Career Portal introduced for deputation applications.

**News Title: India and Republic of Korea Conduct Tenth Joint Committee Meeting on Defence Industries and Logistics**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on bilateral defence forums, joint manufacturing projects, and military logistics agreements.

**News in One Liner:** India and the Republic of Korea held their 10th Joint Committee Meeting on Defence Industries and Logistics Cooperation in New Delhi to strengthen bilateral production ties.

**Detailed News**
●India and South Korea convened the 10th Joint Committee Meeting (JCM) on Defence Industries and Logistics Cooperation.
●The meeting evaluated ongoing bilateral co-production and co-development projects involving land systems, naval shipbuilding, and aerospace equipment.
●Both nations reaffirmed commitments to enhance supply chain resilience, military logistics sharing, and collaborative technology transfers.
●The forum provided a platform to align India's 'Make in India' manufacturing drive with South Korea's advanced defence technology enterprise.

**Connect the Dots:** This bilateral dialogue directly supports India's Special Strategic Partnership with South Korea and advances national goals to transform India into a global defence manufacturing hub.

**Static Points Related to News**
●India-South Korea Special Strategic Partnership: Bilateral diplomatic relationship elevated in 2015 to deepen security, trade, and strategic defense collaboration.
●Defence Production and Export Promotion Policy: National policy aimed at achieving self-reliance in defence manufacturing and boosting exports.
●Department of Defence Production: Department within the Ministry of Defence responsible for expanding indigenous public and private defence manufacturing capabilities.

**Points to Remember**
●10th edition of the Joint Committee Meeting on Defence Industries and Logistics Cooperation conducted.


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●Defence industrial co-production and supply chain resilience highlighted as primary dialogue points.
●Bilateral meeting held in New Delhi.

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**Connect the Dots:** This bilateral dialogue directly supports India's Special Strategic Partnership with South Korea and advances national goals to transform India into a global defence manufacturing hub.

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- India-South Korea Special Strategic Partnership: Bilateral diplomatic relationship elevated in 2015 to deepen security, trade, and strategic defense collaboration.
- Defence Production and Export Promotion Policy: National policy aimed at achieving self-reliance in defence manufacturing and boosting exports.
- Department of Defence Production: Department within the Ministry of Defence responsible for expanding indigenous public and private defence manufacturing capabilities.

**Points to Remember**

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# Industry News

**News Title: Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs Approves Minimum Support Prices for All Mandatory Rabi Crops for Marketing Season 2027–28**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development Grade A, Banking Mains General Awareness, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on crop MSP hikes, cost-plus margins, and Procurement Outlay targets.

**News in One Liner:** The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs approved Minimum Support Price increases for Rabi crops for MS 2027–28, led by a ₹675 per quintal hike for Safflower and a ₹25 per quintal hike for Wheat.

**Detailed News**

- The Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs (CCEA), chaired by Prime Minister Narendra Modi, approved mandatory Minimum Support Price (MSP) increases for all mandated Rabi crops for Marketing Season 2027–28.
- Safflower registered the highest absolute price increment at ₹675 per quintal (reaching ₹7,215 per quintal), followed by Rapeseed & Mustard at ₹413 per quintal (reaching ₹6,613 per quintal) and Lentil (Masur) at ₹390 per quintal (reaching ₹7,390 per quintal).
- MSP for Wheat was raised by ₹25 per quintal to ₹2,610 per quintal, retaining the highest margin over the all-India weighted average cost of production at 106 percent.
- Barley received a ₹136 per quintal increase to ₹2,286, while Gram received an ₹83 per quintal hike to ₹5,958 per quintal.
- The central procurement commitment for the upcoming marketing season stands backed by an approved total outlay of ₹90,962 crore.

**Connect the Dots:** These MSP adjustments align with the Swaminathan Commission recommendations (A2+FL+50% pricing formula) to encourage crop diversification toward oilseeds and pulses to reduce import dependence.

**Static Points Related to News**

- Cabinet Committee on Economic Affairs: Cabinet committee chaired by the Prime Minister responsible for final approval of agricultural price support policies and major economic programs.


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● Commission for Agricultural Costs and Prices (CACP): Statutory advisory body established in 1965 that submits price recommendations for 22 mandated crops and fair and remunerative price (FRP) for sugarcane.
●A2+FL Cost Formula: Cost calculation accounting for direct out-of-pocket expenses (seeds, fertilizers, fuel, labor) plus the imputed value of unpaid family labor.

**Points to Remember**
● ₹675 per quintal absolute hike awarded to Safflower as the highest increase among Rabi crops.
● ₹2,610 per quintal approved as the revised MSP for Wheat for MS 2027–28.
● 106 percent calculated as the return margin over cost of production for Wheat.

**News Title: Union Cabinet Approves One Point Eighty-Six Lakh Crore Rupee PM-DHARA Scheme for Renewable Energy Grid Integration**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Civil Services Examination, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on scheme budget outlays, intra-state grid evacuation capacity, and energy storage targets.

**News in One Liner:** The Union Cabinet sanctioned the ₹1.86 lakh crore PM-DHARA scheme to build intra-state transmission infrastructure capable of evacuating 135 GW of renewable energy.

**Detailed News**
● The Union Cabinet cleared the PM-DHARA (PM-Developing Harmonized and Accelerated Renewable-energy Access) scheme with an investment outlay of ₹1.86 lakh crore.
● The central scheme provides ₹54,082 crore in financial assistance to strengthen India's Intra-State Transmission System (InSTS) across multiple states.
● The project infrastructure is engineered to facilitate the evacuation of up to 135 gigawatts (GW) of renewable energy generation.
● The program incorporates 50 gigawatt-hours (GWh) of grid-scale Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS) to manage renewable load fluctuations and maintain grid stability.
● The investment focuses on expanding clean power corridors out of high-potential renewable pockets like Ladakh and desert regions in Rajasthan.

**Connect the Dots:** PM-DHARA directly advances India's commitment made at COP26 to achieve 500 GW of non-fossil energy capacity by 2030 and supports the national energy transition roadmap.

**Static Points Related to News**


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● Ministry of Power: Union ministry responsible for policy formulation, infrastructure expansion, and oversight of power generation and transmission in India.
● Grid Controller of India Limited (Grid-India): National apex body responsible for overseeing the reliable and efficient operation of the Indian National Power Grid.
● Intra-State Transmission System (InSTS): Power line network operating within state boundaries to transmit bulk electricity from generation centers to distribution sub-stations.

**Points to Remember**
● ₹1.86 lakh crore total investment approved for the PM-DHARA scheme.
● 135 gigawatts (GW) targeted for renewable energy grid evacuation capacity.
● 50 gigawatt-hours (GWh) designated for integrated battery energy storage deployment.

**News Title: India Fiscal Deficit Touches Seven Point One Lakh Crore Rupees Reaching Forty-One Point Nine Percent of Annual Target by August**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Banking Mains General Awareness, and Institute of Banking Personnel Selection Exams — expect direct questions on budget deficit percentages, net tax collections, and annual budget estimates.

**News in One Liner:** Controller General of Accounts data showed India's fiscal deficit expanded to ₹7.1 lakh crore by August 2026, reaching 41.9% of the full-year target for FY27.

**Detailed News**
● India's fiscal deficit widened to ₹7.1 lakh crore at the end of August for the financial year 2026–27.
● The fiscal gap represents 41.9 percent of the total Budget Estimates (BE) set for FY27, compared to 38.1 percent recorded during the corresponding period of FY26.
● Net tax revenue receipts for the April–August period stood at ₹8.38 lakh crore, accounting for 29.2 percent of the corresponding FY27 Budget Estimates.
● Total expenditure incurred by the Central Government during the first five months reached ₹17.68 lakh crore.
● The full-year fiscal deficit target stands pegged at ₹16.96 lakh crore, aiming for 4.3 percent of Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

**Connect the Dots:** This fiscal tracking report monitors the central government's fiscal consolidation path toward reducing the budget deficit below 4.5% of GDP under FRBM guidelines.

**Static Points Related to News**


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● Controller General of Accounts (CGA): Principal Advisor on accounting matters to the Government of India, operating under the Department of Expenditure, Ministry of Finance.
● Fiscal Deficit: Difference between the government's total expenditure and its total non-borrowed receipts (tax and non-tax revenues).
● Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management (FRBM) Act: Statutory framework enacted in 2003 to introduce financial discipline and reduce fiscal deficits.

**Points to Remember**
● 41.9 percent of the full-year target reached by the fiscal deficit at August-end FY27.
● ₹16.96 lakh crore fixed as the full-year fiscal deficit target for FY27.
● 4.3 percent of GDP set as the targeted fiscal deficit ratio for FY27.

**News Title: Steel Ministry Prepares Draft National Steel Policy 2047 Targeting Six Hundred Million Tonnes Capacity for Viksit Bharat**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Civil Services Examination, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on national capacity targets, iron ore demand projections, and carbon credit trading frameworks.

**News in One Liner:** The Ministry of Steel formulated the draft National Steel Policy 2047, projecting a steelmaking capacity of 604 million tonnes and domestic consumption of over 500 million tonnes.

**Detailed News**
● The Government of India initiated the draft National Steel Policy 2047 to establish a long-term roadmap for domestic steel manufacturing up to the Viksit Bharat milestone.
● The draft policy sets a national target of achieving 604 million tonnes (MT) of crude steel capacity and exceeding 500 MT of domestic consumption by 2047.
● Projected expansion will elevate raw material requirements, pushing annual domestic iron ore demand beyond 700 million tonnes by 2047.
● The roadmap includes a production-linked carbon reduction incentive scheme specifically targeting small-scale steel producers alongside integration with the Carbon Credit Trading Scheme (CCTS).
● A dedicated Steel Industry Safety Council, chaired by the Steel Secretary, will be constituted to oversee operational safety standards across integrated and secondary steel units.

**Connect the Dots:** The policy updates the National Steel Policy 2017 (which targeted 300 MT by 2030) to support national infrastructure projects and manage climate challenges like the EU's Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM).


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**Static Points Related to News**

● Ministry of Steel: Executive ministry responsible for formulating policies for the development and regulation of the iron and steel industry in India.
● Crude Steel: First solid state of steel obtained after solidification of liquid steel, used as the global standard unit for measuring steel production capacity.
● Carbon Credit Trading Scheme (CCTS): National framework established under the Energy Conservation Act to set up a carbon market in India.

**Points to Remember**

● 604 million tonnes (MT) targeted for national steelmaking capacity by 2047.
● Over 500 MT projected for domestic finished steel consumption by 2047.
● Over 700 MT of annual iron ore demand is projected to sustain the 2047 target.

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## *Financial News*

**News Title: Reserve Bank of India Releases Advisory Committee Report on Ways and Means Advances to State Governments**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on state liquidity facilities, temporary cash flow mismatches, and central bank advisory frameworks.

**News in One Liner:** The Reserve Bank of India placed the Report of the Advisory Committee on Ways and Means Advances (WMA) to State Governments on its website to review financial accommodation limits.

**Detailed News**

● The Reserve Bank of India published the Report of the Advisory Committee on Ways and Means Advances (WMA) to State Governments for public access.
● The advisory committee reviewed existing state-wise WMA limits alongside operational guidelines for Special Drawing Facilities (SDF) and Overdraft (OD) facilities.
● The panel submitted specific financial recommendations aimed at helping state administration manage temporary mismatches in their receipts and payments.
● The Reserve Bank will evaluate the committee's proposed recommendations to update liquidity management frameworks for state governments.


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**Connect the Dots:** This regulatory review connects to Section 17(5) of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, which empowers the central bank to provide short-term credit accommodation to state and central governments.

**Static Points Related to News**

- Reserve Bank of India: Established on April 1, 1935, under the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934, serving as India's central banking institution.
- Ways and Means Advances: Short-term credit facility provided by the RBI to central and state governments to bridge temporary mismatches in cash inflows and outflows.
- Special Drawing Facility: Credit facility provided to state governments against the collateral of their investments in Government of India securities.

**Points to Remember**

- Report of the Advisory Committee on WMA released by the Reserve Bank of India.
- Review of state-wise WMA limits included as a key term of reference.
- RBI to evaluate recommendations for state liquidity policy formulation.

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## National & State News

**News Title: Prime Minister Internship Scheme Records Twenty Percent Conversion Rate Across Three Implementation Rounds**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Banking Mains General Awareness, and Civil Services Examination — expect direct questions on scheme conversion metrics, participating ministry outlays, and youth employment schemes.

**News in One Liner:** Data showed that only 20% of internship offers under the Prime Minister's Internship Scheme resulted in actual candidate joinings across its first three rounds.

**Detailed News**

- The Prime Minister Internship Scheme (PMIS) recorded an overall conversion rate of 20% from internship offers to actual joinings across three rounds.
- Round 1 recorded a 14.4% conversion rate (8,760 joinings from 60,866 offers), Round 2 logged 10.3% (7,300 joinings from 71,192 offers), while Round 3 surged to a 56.7% conversion rate (14,620 joinings from 25,794 offers).


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● High candidate dropout rates were attributed to reluctance to migrate for low wages, stipend gaps, and mismatches between offered roles and candidate career aspirations.
● Actual government expenditure remained significantly below budget estimates across FY25 and FY26 due to lower candidate onboarding.

**Connect the Dots:** This performance evaluation links to central skill development goals and the Ministry of Corporate Affairs' initiative to connect top 500 CSR-funded companies with youth apprenticeships.

**Static Points Related to News**
● PM Internship Scheme: Central scheme launched in October 2024 targeting 1 crore internship opportunities over 5 years for youth aged 21–24.
● Ministry of Corporate Affairs: Nodal central ministry responsible for administering the PM Internship Scheme portal and corporate participation.
● Direct Benefit Transfer (DBT): Scheme mechanism used by the central government to transfer 90% of the monthly ₹5,000 stipend directly to intern bank accounts.

**Points to Remember**
● 20 percent overall conversion rate recorded across three implementation rounds.
● 14,620 joinings out of 25,794 offers recorded as the highest conversion round (Round 3).
● Reluctance to migrate and role mismatches identified as main drivers for dropouts.

**News Title: Union Culture Ministry Adds Five New Cultural Sites and Proposals to India UNESCO World Heritage Tentative List**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on UNESCO sites, cave murals, and transnational nominations.

**News in One Liner:** India's UNESCO World Heritage Tentative List expanded to 78 sites following the addition of five new cultural sites and proposals.

**Detailed News**
● Union Minister for Culture and Tourism Gajendra Singh Shekhawat announced the inclusion of five new cultural sites and serial proposals on India's UNESCO World Heritage Tentative List.
● The additions include the 5th-6th century Buddhist murals of Bagh Cave Paintings (Madhya Pradesh) and the Group of Temples of the Chambal Valley (Madhya Pradesh).
● The Gupta-era Udaigiri Caves (Madhya Pradesh) and historic tribal heritage sites including Ginnorgarh Fort were officially added to the tentative list.


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● A serial transnational proposal titled 'Sites of Satyagraha', submitted in collaboration with South Africa to document Mahatma Gandhi's non-violent movements, was also included.

**Connect the Dots:** Inclusion in the UNESCO Tentative List serves as a mandatory prerequisite for a site to be considered for formal nomination to the UNESCO World Heritage List under the 1972 World Heritage Convention.

**Static Points Related to News**

● UNESCO World Heritage Tentative List: Inventory of properties which each State Party intends to consider for nomination to the World Heritage List.
● Bagh Caves: Nine rock-cut monuments located on the banks of the Baghini River in Dhar district, Madhya Pradesh, renowned for ancient Buddhist mural paintings.
● Udaigiri Caves: Gupta-era rock-cut sanctuary complex in Madhya Pradesh famous for its iconic relief sculpture of Vishnu as Varaha.

**Points to Remember**

● 78 total sites now feature on India's UNESCO World Heritage Tentative List.
● Bagh Cave Paintings, Chambal Temples, and Udaigiri Caves among the newly listed sites.
● 'Sites of Satyagraha' included as a joint transnational proposal with South Africa.

**News Title: Jharkhand's Traditional Musical Instrument Mandar Awarded Geographical Indication Tag**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, State Public Service Commission Exams (including JPSC), and Staff Selection Commission General Studies — expect direct questions on GI-tagged handicrafts and tribal cultural heritage.

**News in One Liner:** Jharkhand's traditional hand-struck folk drum, the Mandar, received official Geographical Indication (GI) tag recognition celebrating tribal heritage.

**Detailed News**

● Jharkhand's traditional musical instrument, the mandar, was officially granted a Geographical Indication (GI) tag by the Geographical Indications Registry.
● The mandar is an essential hand-played, double-sided percussion instrument deeply embedded in the cultural celebrations and folk music of tribal communities like the Santhal, Oraon, and Munda.
● The GI status safeguards the authentic craftsmanship, traditional artisan communities, and geographical origin of the instrument from counterfeit production.


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● Cultural icon 'Mandar Samrat' Manpuran Nayak hailed the GI recognition as a historic tribute to the ancestors and native soil of Jharkhand.

**Connect the Dots:** Granting GI status to traditional instruments links to Article 29 of the Indian Constitution (protection of cultural interests of minorities and tribes) and supports indigenous livelihood preservation under the GI Act of 1999.

**Static Points Related to News**

● Geographical Indication Tag: An official sign used on products with a specific geographical origin, governed in India under the Geographical Indications of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999.
● Santhal, Oraon, and Munda Tribes: Major scheduled tribe communities residing across the Chota Nagpur Plateau of Jharkhand known for their rich musical and dance traditions.
● Geographical Indications Registry: Headquartered in Chennai, Tamil Nadu, operating under the Controller General of Patents, Designs and Trade Marks (DPIIT).

**Points to Remember**

● Mandar is recognized as Jharkhand's GI-tagged traditional musical instrument.
● Instrument closely connected to tribal cultural heritage and folk celebrations.
● GI protection shields native artisan craftsmanship and traditional manufacturing methods.

**News Title: India’s National Highway Network Expands Sixty-One Percent to Over One Point Forty-Six Lakh Kilometers Since 2014**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Banking Mains General Awareness, and Civil Services Examination — expect direct questions on national road infrastructure growth, highway policy outlays, and green corridors.

**News in One Liner:** India's National Highway network grew nearly 61% from 91,000 km in 2014 to over 1.46 lakh km, establishing the country’s network as the second-largest globally.

**Detailed News**

● The Union Government announced that India's total National Highway (NH) network expanded by approximately 61 percent, growing from 91,000 km in 2014 to over 1.46 lakh km.
● The expansion consolidates India's position as home to the world's second-largest road network, enhancing inter-state freight connectivity and regional logistics.
● Alongside physical expansion, the government emphasized environmental initiatives, including the Green Highways (Plantation, Transplantation, Beautification & Maintenance) Policy.


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● The Green Highways Policy aims to mitigate vehicular dust, reduce carbon emissions along transport corridors, and create local employment through roadside greening.

**Connect the Dots:** This highway expansion directly accelerates the PM Gati Shakti National Master Plan and national logistics strategies designed to reduce India's overall logistics cost to single-digit GDP levels.

**Static Points Related to News**

● Ministry of Road Transport and Highways: Executive ministry responsible for formulating and administering policies on road transport, national highways, and transport research.
● National Highways Authority of India (NHAI): Autonomous statutory agency set up under the NHAI Act, 1988, to develop, maintain, and manage national highways.
● PM Gati Shakti: Digital platform integrating 16 central ministries for synchronized infrastructure planning and multimodal connectivity.

**Points to Remember**

● 61 percent expansion recorded in the National Highway network since 2014.
● 1.46 lakh kilometers passed as the national highway length milestone.
● Second-largest position maintained by India in global road network coverage.

**News Title: Rajasthan Becomes First North Indian State to Complete Digital Identification of Farmers**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development Grade A, Civil Services Examination, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on AgriStack implementation, digital farmer IDs, and state execution ranks.

**News in One Liner:** Rajasthan became the first state in northern India and sixth nationwide to complete digital identification for farmers under the central AgriStack framework.

**Detailed News**

● Rajasthan achieved full digital identification targets for farmers, making it the first state in Northern India and the 6th overall state in India to complete this milestone.
● The digital registry creates unique identity profiles for farmers linked to geo-referenced land ownership records and agricultural crop surveys.
● The initiative facilitates direct delivery of central and state farm benefits, including seeds, micro-irrigation subsidies, water conservation programs, and Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana (PMFBY) enrollments.


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● Digital verification eliminates administrative friction, enabling real-time verification for agricultural loans, crop damage compensations, and input delivery.

**Connect the Dots:** This achievement advances the Union Government's Digital Agriculture Mission (AgriStack) to establish a unified digital infrastructure connecting farm records, credit access, and welfare schemes.

**Static Points Related to News**

● AgriStack: A collection of technology-based interventions in agriculture built by the Ministry of Agriculture to generate unique Digital Farmer IDs.
● Pradhan Mantri Fasal Bima Yojana: Yield-based crop insurance scheme launched in 2016 providing financial support to farmers suffering crop loss.
● Geographic Information System (GIS): Spatial mapping tool used in digital agriculture to link farm boundaries with land revenue maps.

**Points to Remember**

● Rajasthan named the first state in northern India (6th overall nationally) to complete digital farmer identification.
● Initiative integrated directly with AgriStack land record verification.
● Direct coverage targeted for PMFBY enrollments, micro-irrigation, and seed subsidies.

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## *World News*

**News Title: Union Finance Minister Discusses Bilateral Investment Treaty, FTA, and UPI Expansion with Qatar in Doha**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Banking Mains General Awareness, and Civil Services Examination — expect direct questions on Bilateral Investment Treaties, international UPI integration, and Gulf Cooperation Council trade ties.

**News in One Liner:** Union Finance Minister Nirmala Sitharaman held talks with Qatari officials in Doha to advance negotiations on a Bilateral Investment Treaty (BIT), Free Trade Agreement (FTA), and cross-border UPI integration.

**Detailed News**


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● Union Minister for Finance and Corporate Affairs Nirmala Sitharaman undertook an official visit to Doha, Qatar, for bilateral economic talks.
● Key discussions focused on finalizing a comprehensive Bilateral Investment Treaty (BIT) to protect cross-border investor capital and streamline institutional investments.
● Talks evaluated accelerating momentum toward an India-Qatar or broader India-GCC Free Trade Agreement (FTA) to boost non-oil trade.
● The dialogue pushed for expanding Unified Payments Interface (UPI) integration in Qatar to support seamless cross-border remittances and retail payments for the Indian diaspora.

**Connect the Dots:** Expanding UPI and BIT frameworks in the Gulf region supports India's internationalization of the Rupee, lowers remittance costs, and secures long-term foreign direct investment from West Asian sovereign wealth funds.

**Static Points Related to News**
● Bilateral Investment Treaty (BIT): Reciprocal agreement between two countries setting terms and conditions for private investments by nationals and companies of both nations.
● Unified Payments Interface (UPI): Instant real-time payment system developed by the National Payments Corporation of India (NPCI) for inter-bank transactions.
● Qatar Investment Authority (QIA): Sovereign wealth fund of the State of Qatar investing heavily in global real estate, technology, and infrastructure assets.

**Points to Remember**
● Doha was chosen as the venue for high-level bilateral economic and financial discussions.
● BIT, FTA, and UPI deployment prioritized as primary bilateral cooperation areas.
● Expansion aims to facilitate seamless cross-border payments for the Indian diaspora.

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## ***Science & Technology***

**News Title: Space Startup SatLeo Labs Prepares to Launch India's First Commercial Thermal Imaging Satellite Into Orbit**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and Staff Selection Commission General Studies — expect direct questions on commercial space startups, infrared thermal imaging, space-based edge computing, and satellite constellations.


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**News in One Liner:** Space technology startup SatLeo Labs scheduled the launch of India's first commercial thermal imaging satellite carrying edge computing capabilities into Low Earth Orbit.

**Detailed News**

- Ahmedabad-based space startup SatLeo Labs prepared for the orbital launch of its experimental satellite carrying India's first commercial thermal imaging payload.
- The satellite operates across Mid-Wave Infrared (MWIR) and Long-Wave Infrared (LWIR) thermal bands alongside a 10 cm high-resolution visible camera to track land and surface temperature shifts.
- The mission incorporates onboard space edge computing and artificial intelligence models to process brightness temperature data directly in orbit, providing low-latency predictive intelligence.
- Operational applications target wildfire detection, crop stress analysis, urban heat island mapping, weather forecasting, and renewable energy monitoring.

**Connect the Dots:** This commercial launch reflects the rapid expansion of India's private space sector following the establishment of the Indian National Space Promotion and Authorization Centre (IN-SPACe) to support domestic space tech startups.

**Static Points Related to News**

- IN-SPACe: Autonomous single-window nodal agency established in 2020 under the Department of Space to promote, enable, and authorize private space sector activities in India.
- Low Earth Orbit: Altitude region between 160 and 2,000 kilometers above Earth's surface offering short orbital periods ideal for remote sensing and Earth observation satellites.
- Thermal Infrared Remote Sensing: Earth observation technology detecting radiated heat energy across infrared wavelengths to measure surface temperatures accurately.

**Points to Remember**

- SatLeo Labs launched India's first commercial thermal eye payload.
- Mid-Wave Infrared and Long-Wave Infrared bands utilized for precision thermal mapping.
- Onboard space edge computing deployed to process temperature intelligence in real time.

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## ***Sports News***

**News Title: Rohit Sharma Becomes Second-Fastest Batter to Reach Twelve Thousand One-Day International Runs**


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**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on individual cricket milestones, fewest-innings records, and international batting rankings.

**News in One Liner:** Veteran Indian batter Rohit Sharma became the second-fastest player in history to complete 12,000 runs in One Day Internationals during the second ODI against West Indies in Guwahati.

**Detailed News**

- Indian opener Rohit Sharma crossed the 12,000-run milestone in One Day Internationals during his century against West Indies at the Barsapara Cricket Stadium in Guwahati.
- Reaching the landmark in his 282nd ODI innings, Rohit Sharma became the second-fastest batter in cricket history to reach 12,000 runs behind teammate Virat Kohli (242 innings) and ahead of Sachin Tendulkar (300 innings).
- He also became the seventh batter globally and the third Indian—joining Sachin Tendulkar and Virat Kohli—to enter the 12,000 ODI run club.
- Rohit achieved the mark in 12,973 balls faced, ranking second overall behind Virat Kohli (12,853 balls) in terms of deliveries faced.

**Connect the Dots:** This accomplishment highlights India's historic dominance in international white-ball cricket, where top-order batters consistently hold the fastest statistical records across major run thresholds in the 50-over format.

**Static Points Related to News**

- International Cricket Council: Global governing authority for cricket established in 1909, headquartered in Dubai, United Arab Emirates.
- One Day International: Form of limited-overs cricket played between international teams, consisting of 50 overs per side.
- Board of Control for Cricket in India: National governing body for cricket in India, founded in 1928 and headquartered at the Wankhede Stadium in Mumbai.

**Points to Remember**

- 282 innings taken by Rohit Sharma to reach 12,000 One-Day International runs.
- Seventh batter globally and third Indian to accomplish the 12,000 ODI run mark.
- Guwahati, Assam served as the match venue where the milestone was achieved.

**News Title: Indian Women Compound Archery Team Strikes Gold Medal and Equals World Record at Asian Games**


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**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Staff Selection Commission General Studies, Banking Mains General Awareness, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on world record scores, archery disciplines, and Asian Games sports achievements.

**News in One Liner:** The Indian women's compound archery team won the gold medal at the Asian Games while equalling the 24-arrow world record score of 238.

**Detailed News**

- The Indian women's compound archery team captured the gold medal in a tense final against China at the Asian Games.
- The Indian trio posted a winning score of 238–234 in the final match, equalling the existing 24-arrow women's compound world record score.
- The performance secured a gold medal sweep for India across compound archery team events during the continental games.
- The victory reinforces India's global standing in target archery as the squad prepares for international Olympic qualification cycles.

**Connect the Dots:** This compound archery gold aligns with India's continued international dominance in world archery tournaments, building upon medal sweeps achieved at World Archery Championships and World Cup stages.

**Static Points Related to News**

- Archery Association of India: Governing body for archery in India, established in 1973 and affiliated with World Archery.
- World Archery Federation: International governing body for the sport of archery, based in Lausanne, Switzerland.
- Compound Archery: Archery discipline utilizing a system of pulleys and cables (cams) to offer higher arrow speed and mechanical precision compared to recurve bows.

**Points to Remember**

- 238–234 score posted by India to defeat China in the women's compound archery final.
- 24-arrow world record score equalled by the Indian women's team.
- Gold medal achieved as part of India's compound team event sweep.

**News Title: Indian Spinner Sree Charani Sets All-Time Highest Rating Point Record in ICC Women T20I Bowling Rankings**


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**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission Combined Graduate Level, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on ICC player rating points, bowling records, and international cricket rankings.

**News in One Liner:** Indian bowler Sree Charani set a new all-time ICC Women's T20I bowling rating record by reaching 817 rating points.

**Detailed News**

- Indian spin bowler Sree Charani shattered the all-time rating record in the International Cricket Council Women's T20I Bowling Rankings.
- Sree Charani reached an unprecedented rating peak of 817 points, making her the highest-rated bowler in the history of ICC Women's T20I cricket rankings.
- The historic ranking surge followed her consistent wicket-taking spells during recent international assignments and multi-nation tournaments.
- Fellow Indian spinner Deepti Sharma moved up in the same global rankings update, securing second place with 754 points ahead of England's Sophie Ecclestone.

**Connect the Dots:** This record-breaking ranking reflects the growing strength of India's women's cricket team, which currently holds top individual player ratings across multiple formats under the ICC umbrella.

**Static Points Related to News**

- ICC Player Rankings: Official point-based rating system maintained by the International Cricket Council to track international player performances across Test, ODI, and T20I cricket.
- Twenty20 International: Shortest international limited-overs cricket format played under official ICC rules between member nations.
- Board of Control for Cricket in India: Central authority managing domestic and international women's cricket teams in India.

**Points to Remember**

- 817 rating points set as the all-time record peak in ICC Women's T20I bowling history.
- Sree Charani achieved the historic highest-ever rating benchmark.
- Deepti Sharma secured the second rank in the global T20I bowling standings.

**News Title: Tamil Nadu Cricket Association to Name Three M.A. Chidambaram Stadium Stands After Venkataraghavan, Srikkanth, and Ashwin**


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**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for State Public Service Commission Exams (including TNPSC), Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on sports venue honors, regional cricket icons, and stadium infrastructure.

**News in One Liner:** The Tamil Nadu Cricket Association resolved to name three stands at the M.A. Chidambaram Stadium after legendary cricketers S. Venkataraghavan, K. Srikkanth, and Ravichandran Ashwin.

**Detailed News**

- The Tamil Nadu Cricket Association (TNCA) approved naming three stands at the M.A. Chidambaram Stadium in Chepauk after state cricket icons S. Venkataraghavan, K. Srikkanth, and Ravichandran Ashwin.
- S. Venkataraghavan served as India's Test captain, represented the country in 57 Tests, led India in the first two World Cups (1975, 1979), and later served as an elite international umpire.
- K. Srikkanth played a pivotal role as an aggressive opening batter in India's 1983 World Cup victory and served as Chairman of Selectors during the 2011 World Cup-winning campaign.
- Ravichandran Ashwin stands as Tamil Nadu's sole 100-Test veteran and India's second-highest Test wicket-taker with 537 wickets.

**Connect the Dots:** Naming stadium stands after distinguished international sports personalities connects to state sports heritage preservation and cultural recognition of athletic excellence across generations.

**Static Points Related to News**

- M.A. Chidambaram Stadium: Historic cricket venue located at Chepauk in Chennai, Tamil Nadu, established in 1916.
- Tamil Nadu Cricket Association: State governing body for cricket in Tamil Nadu, affiliated with the Board of Control for Cricket in India.
- Ravichandran Ashwin: Legendary off-spinner who holds the record as Tamil Nadu's only cricketer to play more than 100 Test matches.

**Points to Remember**

- Three stands at Chepauk Stadium dedicated to Venkataraghavan, Srikkanth, and Ashwin.
- M.A. Chidambaram Stadium in Chennai was selected as the venue honoring the icons.
- TNCA Annual General Meeting formally passed the stadium stand decision.

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# Important Days

**News Title: World Heart Day Observed Globally on September Twenty-Nine to Promote Cardiovascular Health and Disease Prevention**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Staff Selection Commission General Studies, Banking Mains General Awareness, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on global health observance dates, lead organizations, and campaign themes.

**News in One Liner:** World Heart Day was observed globally on September 29, 2026, featuring campaigns focused on cardiovascular disease prevention, early detection, and routine screening.

**Detailed News**

- World Heart Day is celebrated annually on September 29 by the World Heart Federation (WHF) alongside global public health institutions to raise awareness about cardiovascular diseases (CVDs).
- The global observance focuses on combating non-communicable diseases, targeting major risk factors such as hypertension, tobacco use, physical inactivity, and poor dietary habits.
- Educational campaigns, health check-up camps, and community awareness drives were organized worldwide to advocate for lifestyle modifications and early clinical interventions.
- Public health experts emphasized routine blood pressure and cholesterol monitoring, noting that many severe cardiovascular conditions remain asymptomatic before escalating.

**Connect the Dots:** This health observance aligns directly with United Nations Sustainable Development Goal 3 (Good Health and Well-being), specifically Target 3.4, which aims to reduce premature mortality from non-communicable diseases by one-third by 2030.

**Static Points Related to News**

- World Heart Federation: Principal representative body for the global cardiovascular community, headquartered in Geneva, Switzerland, that established World Heart Day.
- Cardiovascular Diseases: Group of disorders of the heart and blood vessels—including coronary heart disease and cerebrovascular disease—that stand as the leading cause of global mortality.
- Non-Communicable Diseases (NCDs): Chronic health conditions that are non-transmissible between people, including cardiovascular diseases, cancers, diabetes, and chronic respiratory diseases.

**Points to Remember**

- September 29 designated as the annual global date for World Heart Day.
- World Heart Federation serves as the leading global coordinating organization.
- Focus placed on lifestyle changes, early risk factor detection, and routine screening.


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**News Title: International Translation Day Celebrated Worldwide on September Thirty to Honor Language Professionals**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on international observance dates, UNESCO resolutions, and organizing federations.

**News in One Liner:** International Translation Day was celebrated on September 30, 2026, highlighting the vital role of language professionals in fostering peace, global dialogue, and international cooperation.

**Detailed News**

- International Translation Day is celebrated every year on September 30, coinciding with the feast day of St. Jerome, the patron saint of translators who translated the Bible into Latin.
- The day was officially recognized by the United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) through Resolution 71/288 in May 2017 to honor the role of language professionals in connecting nations.
- The International Federation of Translators (FIT) coordinates worldwide events to highlight the contributions of translators, interpreters, and terminologists in preserving cultural heritage.
- Global observances highlighted linguistic diversity, language rights, and the integration of advanced translation tools in diplomatic and public policy domains.

**Connect the Dots:** This UN-recognized day links to global efforts under UNESCO to preserve indigenous languages and uphold linguistic diversity as a fundamental driver of human rights and sustainable development.

**Static Points Related to News**

- International Federation of Translators (FIT): International grouping of professional associations of translators, interpreters, and terminologists established in 1953 in Paris, France.
- St. Jerome: Scholar who translated the Old and New Testaments into Latin (creating the Vulgate text) and is historically revered as the patron saint of translators.
- UN Resolution 71/288: United Nations resolution adopted in 2017 formally designating September 30 as International Translation Day across the UN system.

**Points to Remember**

- September 30 designated as International Translation Day annually.
- St. Jerome's feast day marks the historical origin of the date.
- FIT serves as the primary international federation leading the observances.

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# Awards & Honors

**News Title: Tamil Scholar V. Padhumanar and Academician A.R. Venkatachalapathy Honoured with Literary Awards in Chennai**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for State Public Service Commission Exams (including TNPSC), Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on state literary awards, cultural research, and award-conferring institutions.

**News in One Liner:** Tamil scholar V. Padhumanar and historian A.R. Venkatachalapathy received prestigious literary awards from the Dr. U.Ve. Swaminatha Iyer Library in Chennai.

**Detailed News**

- Eminent Tamil scholar V. Padhumanar was presented with the Mahavidwan Meenakshi Sundaram Pillai Award for his lifelong contributions to the Tamil language.
- Distinguished historian and academician A.R. Venkatachalapathy received the Dr. U.Ve. Swaminatha Iyer Award in recognition of his research work in Tamil history and publishing.
- Tamil Nadu Assembly Speaker J.C.D. Prabhakar conferred the citations, trophies, and cash prizes at a ceremony hosted by Vellore Institute of Technology (VIT), Chennai.
- A scholarly commentary book on the classical grammar text 'Nannool' was officially released during the event proceedings.

**Connect the Dots:** These awards highlight contributions to Tamil classical literature preservation, linking directly to state-level efforts honoring historical research and Sangam literature archives.

**Static Points Related to News**

- Dr. U.Ve. Swaminatha Iyer: Renowned Tamil scholar and commentator popularly known as 'Tamil Thatha' for recovering and publishing ancient Sangam literature manuscripts.
- Mahavidwan Meenakshi Sundaram Pillai: Eminent 19th-century Tamil scholar and teacher who mentored Dr. U.Ve. Swaminatha Iyer.
- Nannool: A 13th-century Tamil grammar text authored by the Jain scholar Pavanandi Munivar.

**Points to Remember**

- V. Padhumanar was awarded the Mahavidwan Meenakshi Sundaram Pillai Award.
- A.R. Venkatachalapathy conferred the Dr. U.Ve. Swaminatha Iyer Award.
- Assembly Speaker J.C.D. Prabhakar presented the honors in Chennai.


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# Defence News

**News Title: Indian and ASEAN Navies Participate in Second ASEAN-India Maritime Exercise in Philippines**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Banking Mains General Awareness, and State Public Service Commission Exams — expect direct questions on naval exercise locations, participating Indian Navy ships, and regional security initiatives.

**News in One Liner:** Indian Navy warships INS Sahyadri and INS Kulish participated in the 2nd ASEAN-India Maritime Exercise (AIME) hosted in the Philippines.

**Detailed News**

- Navies from India and ASEAN member states convened for the 2nd edition of the ASEAN-India Maritime Exercise (AIME) in the Philippines.
- Indian Naval Ships INS Sahyadri (guided missile stealth frigate) and INS Kulish (guided missile corvette) represented the Indian Navy alongside the Philippine Navy's BRP Jose Rizal.
- The exercise was structured into a Harbour Phase for professional exchanges followed by a Sea Phase off the coast of Zambales province.
- Tactical drills included Visit, Board, Search, and Seizure (VBSS) operations, cross-deck helicopter landings, and joint maritime medical evacuation protocols.

**Connect the Dots:** AIME aligns directly with India's 'Act East' Policy, the Indo-Pacific Oceans Initiative (IPOI), and the broader Security and Growth for All in the Region (SAGAR) vision.

**Static Points Related to News**

- ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations): Regional intergovernmental organization comprising 10 Southeast Asian countries established in 1967.
- INS Sahyadri: Indigenously built Shivalik-class stealth multi-role frigate serving in the Eastern Fleet of the Indian Navy.
- Act East Policy: Foreign policy initiative aimed at promoting economic, strategic, and cultural relations with the Asia-Pacific region.

**Points to Remember**

- The Philippines hosted the 2nd ASEAN-India Maritime Exercise (AIME).


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- INS Sahyadri and INS Kulish represented India in the joint drill.
- Sea drills conducted off the coast of Zambales province.

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# *Miscellaneous*

## Ranking and Reports

**News Title: Moody's Ratings Projects India's Ageing Transition to Aged and Super-Aged Status Will Be Faster Than US and Indonesia**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Civil Services Examination, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on demographic classification thresholds, Moody's transition timelines, and fiscal policy impacts.

**News in One Liner:** A Moody's Ratings report projected that India will transition from an 'aged' to a 'super-aged' society in just 16 years, progressing faster than the US and Indonesia.

**Detailed News**

- Global credit rating agency Moody's Ratings released a report showing that India is expected to move from an 'aged' to a 'super-aged' society in 16 years, compared to 19 years for the US and 29 years for Indonesia.
- Demographic classification defines an 'ageing' society when the population share aged 65 and above reaches 7%, 'aged' at 14%, and 'super-aged' at 21%.
- India entered the 'ageing' category around 2024 and is projected to reach the 'aged' threshold by 2049 and 'super-aged' status by approximately 2065.
- Moody's highlighted that emerging economies facing rapid demographic transitions will confront rising pension obligations and healthcare expenditure pressures at lower per capita income levels compared to advanced economies.

**Connect the Dots:** The demographic acceleration underscores the urgent need to expand social security frameworks, improve health infrastructure, and leverage India's remaining "demographic dividend" before rapid population aging sets in.

**Static Points Related to News**

- Moody's Ratings: Leading global credit rating agency providing financial research, risk analysis, and sovereign credit assessments.


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● Demographic Dividend: Economic growth potential resulting from shifts in a population's age structure, mainly when the working-age population is larger than the non-working-age population.
● Super-Aged Society: Demographic threshold achieved when 21 percent or more of a country's total population is aged 65 or older.

**Points to Remember**
● 16 years projected by Moody's for India's transition from 'aged' to 'super-aged' status.
● 21 percent share of population aged 65+ defines a 'super-aged' society.
● 2049 and 2065 projected as key timeline thresholds for India's demographic shifts.

## Person in the News

**News Title: Birth Centenary of Celebrated Poet Laureate Kannadasan Commemorated Across Tamil Nadu**

**Exam Radar:** Strongly relevant for State Public Service Commission Exams (TNPSC), Staff Selection Commission General Studies, and Banking Mains General Awareness — expect direct questions on state literary icons, biographical milestones, and state-conferred titles.

**News in One Liner:** Tributes and literary events were organized across Tamil Nadu to celebrate the birth centenary of legendary poet laureate and lyricist Kannadasan.

**Detailed News**
● The birth centenary of the revered Tamil poet laureate, lyricist, and author Kannadasan was commemorated with state-wide cultural and literary programs.
● Born Muthiah in Sirukoodalpatti (Chettinad region) in 1927, he penned over 5,000 film songs, 6,000 poems, and more than 230 books, including his famous philosophical commentary 'Arthamulla Hindu Matham'.
● He was awarded the Sahitya Akademi Award in 1980 for his historical novel 'Cheraman Kadhali' and served as the Poet Laureate (*Kaviyarasu*) of Tamil Nadu.
● Tributes highlighted his profound impact on Tamil cinema, political commentary, and literature, celebrating his unique ability to translate complex philosophical concepts into accessible, timeless verse.

**Connect the Dots:** Celebrating Kannadasan's centenary reflects Tamil Nadu's ongoing initiatives to honor state literary icons and preserve classical and modern Tamil artistic heritage for future generations.

**Static Points Related to News**
● Kannadasan (1927–1981): Popularly known as *Kaviyarasu* (King of Poets), he was one of the most prominent Tamil poets, film lyricists, and novelists of the 20th century.


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● Cheraman Kadhali: Renowned historical novel authored by Kannadasan that won the Sahitya Akademi Award in 1980.
● Sahitya Akademi Award: National literary honor conferred annually by India's National Academy of Letters for outstanding literary works in major Indian languages.

**Points to Remember**

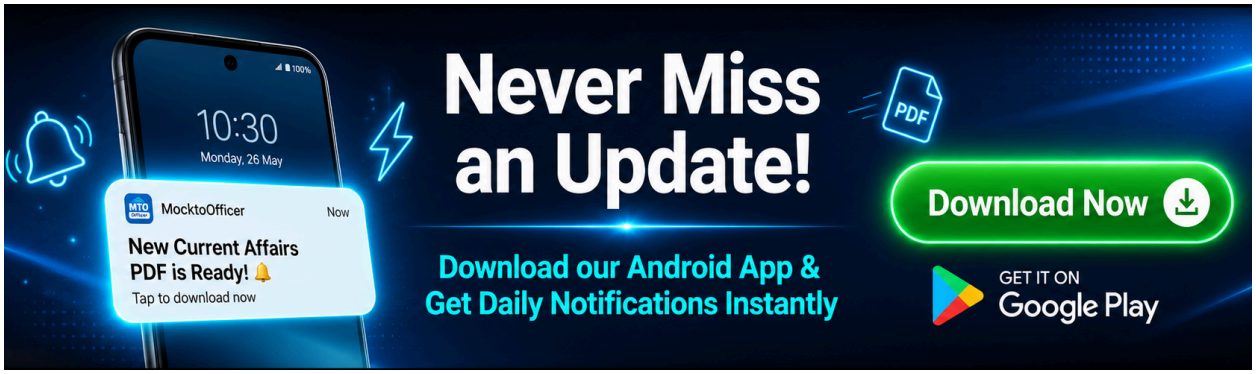
● Birth Centenary celebrated in 2026 honoring the legacy of Kannadasan.
● Sahitya Akademi Award conferred in 1980 for his novel 'Cheraman Kadhali'.
● Known by the distinguished literary title *Kaviyarasu* (King of Poets).

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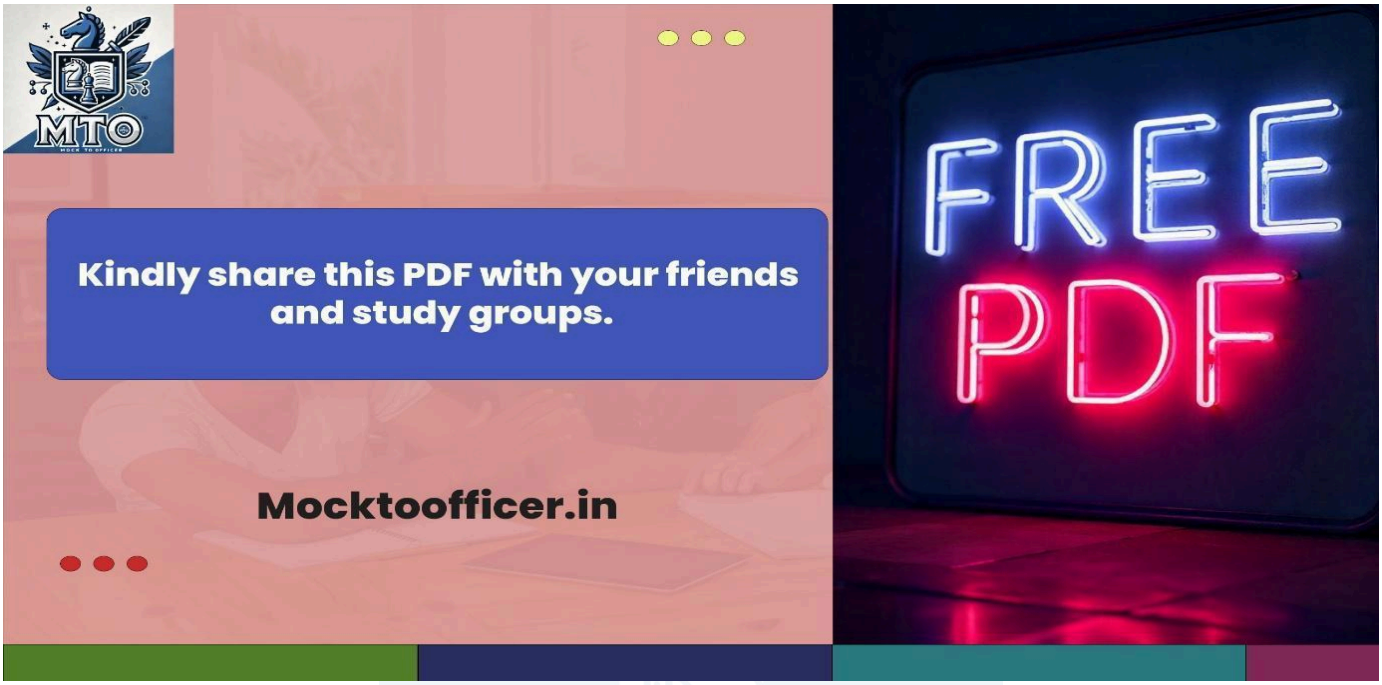







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