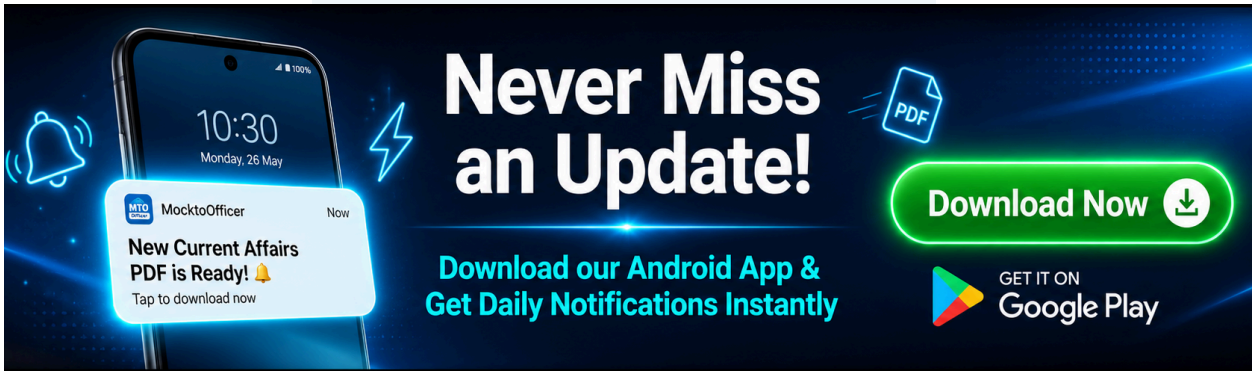
DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS PDF
ENGLISH





Date: 07-OCTOBER-2026

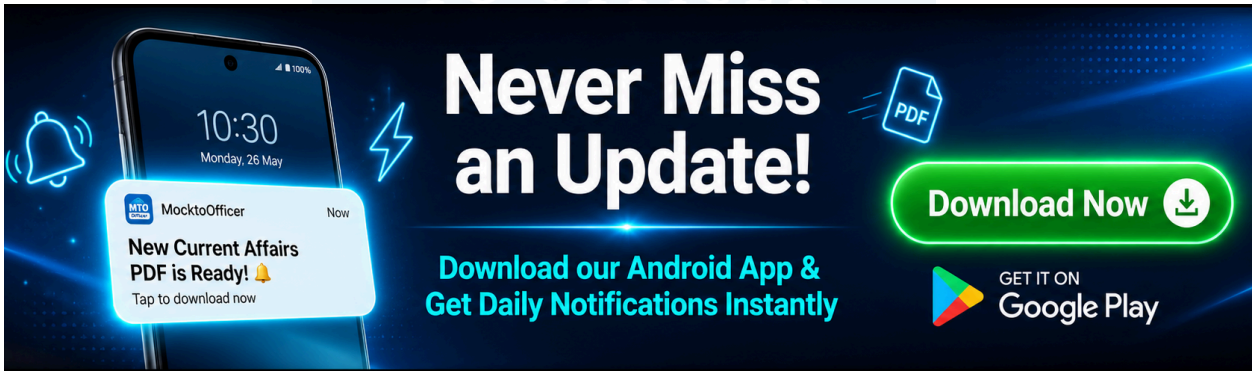
© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

YouTube
Telegram

Launching Our Courses for FREE on Our Website from April 1, 2025!

We are offering our exclusive courses FREE on MockToOfficer.in

Don't miss this opportunity to enhance your learning at zero cost!



© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

📢 **Join Our Learning Community & Stay Ahead!** 🚀

Website link – Mocktoofficer. in

✅ **Subscribe to our YouTube channel – YouTube channel**
💬 **24/7 Doubt Resolution & Vocab Quizzes – Telegram Group**
📸 **Follow for Study Tips & News – Instagram**

WhatsApp Channel: Click here

Threads: Click here
Twitter (X): Click here

🚀 **Join Now & Boost Your Exam Preparation!**

Get this PDF on our Website

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

PIB News

News Title: Prime Minister Congratulates Indian Men's Hockey Team on Retaining Gold at Asian Games

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Sports/Current Affairs), Banking Mains, Staff Selection Commission (SSC), Defense Exams (CDS, NDA), and State PSCs — expect direct questions on Asian Games gold medalists, national team achievements, and sports governing bodies.

News in One Liner: Prime Minister Narendra Modi congratulated the Indian Men's Hockey Team for retaining their Asian Games Gold medal with a commanding final victory.

Detailed News

- The Indian Men's Hockey Team successfully defended their Asian Games title by securing Gold with a commanding victory in the final match.
- Prime Minister Narendra Modi praised the squad on social media, noting that the Asian Games have proven to be exceptional for Indian hockey.
- The Prime Minister highlighted that Indian field hockey continues to stand tall across the Asian continent through steady teamwork, high skill, and relentless dedication.

Connect the Dots:

- Consistent podium finishes in continental tournaments highlight the operational impact of targeted athlete funding via the Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS).
- Defending titles in field hockey showcases long-term structural improvements under national sports federations and dedicated coaching paradigms.
- High-level continental achievements act as key milestones towards securing direct qualification and seeding advantages for global tournaments like the Olympic Games.

Static Points Related to News

- **Hockey India:** Apex governing body managing men's and women's hockey activities in India, affiliated with the International Hockey Federation (FIH) and Asian Hockey Federation (AHF).
- **Asian Games:** Quadrennial multi-sport event organized by the Olympic Council of Asia (OCA) for top athletes across Asian nations.
- **Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS):** Flagship initiative under the Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports designed to provide elite training, customized coaching, and international exposure to top medal prospects.

Points to Remember

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● The Indian Men's Hockey Team retained their Asian Games Gold medal with a victory in the final.
● PM Narendra Modi lauded the team's commanding performance, stating Indian Hockey stands tall on the Asian stage.
● The victory marked back-to-back Asian Games Golds for the first time and a fifth Gold overall for the team.

News Title: Kumkum Anil Mohod Scripts History by Winning India's First Recurve Individual Gold in Women's Archery at Asian Games

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Staff Selection Commission, Banking Mains General Awareness, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Civil Services Examination, and State PSCs — expect direct questions on sports firsts, archery achievements, and individual medal winners.

News in One Liner: Kumkum Anil Mohod became the first Indian woman to win a Gold medal in the Recurve Individual event in Archery at the Asian Games.

Detailed News
● Archer Kumkum Anil Mohod achieved a landmark milestone by becoming the first Indian woman to win Recurve Individual Gold at the Asian Games.
● Prime Minister Narendra Modi praised her exceptional composure and mental strength during the high-pressure, decisive shoot-off round.
● The Prime Minister declared her achievement as "A Gold that will always be remembered" and extended best wishes for her future sporting endeavors.

Connect the Dots:
● Breakthroughs in Olympic-style recurve archery strengthen India's overall medal potential in international multi-sport competitions.
● Success in high-pressure shoot-offs reflects improved sports psychology support and scientific training regimes adopted for national teams.
● Grassroots talent identification through initiatives like *Khelo India Youth Games* feeds directly into specialized individual disciplines like archery.

Static Points Related to News
● **Archery Association of India (AAI):** National governing body for archery in India, established in 1973 and headquartered in New Delhi.
● **Recurve Archery:** The official archery format contested at the Olympic Games, where archers rely purely on physical strength and form without mechanical pulley assistance.
● **Shoot-off in Archery:** A high-intensity tie-breaker mechanism where competing archers shoot a single arrow; the arrow closest to the center of the target ring claims victory.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Points to Remember

- Kumkum Anil Mohod won India's first-ever Women's Recurve Individual Gold at the Asian Games.
- PM Narendra Modi commended her composure during the decisive shoot-off round.
- The victory represents a historical milestone for Indian Olympic archery disciplines.

News Title: Ministry of Education Approves Five Centres of Excellence for Studies in Classical Languages

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Art & Culture, Governance), UGC-NET, State PSCs, and SSC — questions can be asked on Classical Languages, criteria for status, and institutional mechanisms under NEP 2020.

News in One Liner: The Ministry of Education approved the establishment of five Centres of Excellence dedicated to research, preservation, digitisation, and promotion of classical languages.

Detailed News

- The Ministry of Education approved five specialized Centres of Excellence for Studies in Classical Languages to advance research and preservation.
- These institutions focus on the digitisation, critical study, and wider dissemination of India's linguistic and literary heritage.
- The initiative reinforces government efforts to promote indigenous linguistic resources while strengthening higher education institutes as research centers.

Connect the Dots:

- Institutional support for classical languages bridges historical linguistic heritage with modern academic frameworks under the Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS) initiative.
- Digitization of ancient texts helps safeguard intangible cultural heritage under UNESCO frameworks and promotes digital humanities research.
- Expanding academic positions in classical studies encourages cross-linguistic studies and interdisciplinary literary research in Indian universities.

Static Points Related to News

- **Classical Languages in India:** Currently, 11 languages hold classical status in India—Tamil, Sanskrit, Telugu, Kannada, Malayalam, Odia, Marathi, Pali, Prakrit, Assamese, and Bengali.
- **Nodal Ministry:** Ministry of Education along with Central Institutes (like CIIL Mysore) coordinate research and preservation efforts.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● **Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS):** An innovative cell established under the Ministry of Education to promote interdisciplinary research on all aspects of indigenous knowledge.

Points to Remember

● The Ministry of Education approved five Centres of Excellence for Studies in Classical Languages.
● The initiative focuses on digitisation, preservation, and research of India's literary heritage.
● The step supports the integration of Indian Knowledge Systems (IKS) guidelines under NEP 2020.

News Title: Prime Minister Congratulates Pranavi Sharath Urs on Winning Historic Gold in Women's Individual Golf at Asian Games

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination, Banking Mains, SSC, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, and State PSCs — expect direct questions on pioneering achievements in non-traditional sports and Asian Games gold medalists.

News in One Liner: Pranavi Sharath Urs created history by securing India's first-ever Gold medal in the Women's Individual Golf event at the Asian Games.

Detailed News

● Golfer Pranavi Sharath Urs delivered a brilliant overall performance to win India's first-ever Gold medal in Women's Individual Golf at the Asian Games.
● Prime Minister Narendra Modi congratulated her on the milestone, describing her superb finish as "one for the history books".
● The Prime Minister expressed confidence that this landmark win will attract more young Indians to golf and inspire them to aim for international sporting excellence.

Connect the Dots:

● Medals in non-traditional events like golf reflect the diversification of India's sports ecosystem beyond conventional team and combat sports.
● Public recognition by top leadership helps destigmatize niche sports and encourages private investment in training infrastructure.
● Emerging podium finishes enhance India's broad-spectrum competitiveness at global multi-sport meets.

Static Points Related to News

● **Indian Golf Union (IGU):** Governing body for golf in India, founded in 1955, responsible for managing national amateur teams and organizing national championships.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● **Golf in Asian Games:** Contested as a medal sport at the Asian Games, featuring both individual and team events for men and women.
● **Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS) Development Wing:** Extends specialized support to athletes in emerging non-traditional Olympic and Asian Games disciplines.

Points to Remember
● Pranavi Sharath Urs won India's first-ever Gold medal in Women's Individual Golf at the Asian Games.
● PM Narendra Modi hailed her triumph as "one for the history books".
● The historic achievement marks a breakthrough moment for Indian sports in continental golf.

News Title: NABKISAN Lists India's First WASH-Focused Social Bond, Raises ₹180 Crore

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Economics, Financial Markets, Development), Banking Mains (IBPS, SBI, RBI Grade B), and State PSCs — expect direct questions on social bonds, WASH framework, and rural development financing.

News in One Liner: NABKISAN Finance Limited (a subsidiary of NABARD) listed India's first social bond dedicated to Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) infrastructure, raising ₹180 crore.

Detailed News
● NABKISAN Microfinance Limited successfully listed India's pioneer WASH-focused social bond on the National Stock Exchange (NSE), generating ₹180 crore from capital market investors.
● The five-year bond pays a coupon rate of 8.10% annually (maturing in September 2031) and earned top-tier CRISIL AAA (Stable) and CARE AAA (Stable) ratings.
● Capital proceeds are dedicated toward funding accessible micro-credit mechanisms for safe drinking water, sanitation facilities, and community hygiene projects across rural India.

Connect the Dots:
● Social bonds align domestic development objectives with UN Sustainable Development Goal 6 (Clean Water & Sanitation) via thematic capital market instruments.
● Specialized debt issuance by microfinance entities diversifies capital sources away from traditional bank borrowings toward institutional investors.
● Targeted micro-credit interventions under WASH accelerate health outcomes, reduce out-of-pocket medical expenditures, and enhance rural household productivity.

Static Points Related to News

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● **NABKISAN Microfinance Limited:** Subsidiary of National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD) focused on providing financial assistance to Farmer Producer Organizations (FPOs) and rural enterprises.
● **WASH Framework:** Comprehensive public health initiative standing for Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene, promoted globally by WHO and UNICEF.
● **Social Bonds:** Debt instruments where issuance proceeds are strictly applied to finance or re-finance new and existing eligible social projects.

Points to Remember
● NABKISAN issued India's first WASH-focused social bond raising ₹180 crore.
● The 5-year bond pays an annual coupon rate of 8.10% with AAA stable ratings.
● The instrument strengthens sustainable development and social finance frameworks in Indian debt markets.

News Title: Shivraj Singh Chouhan Hands Over 3 Lakh Houses Worth ₹3,600 Crore to Andhra Pradesh, Lays Foundation for India's First 3D Concrete-Printed Housing Project

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Governance, Schemes, Science & Tech), SSC, State PSCs, and Banking Exams — expect direct questions on PMAY-G allocation, rural infrastructure, and innovative construction technology applications.

News in One Liner: Union Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan sanctioned and handed over 3 lakh rural houses under PMAY-G in Andhra Pradesh while initiating India's first 3D concrete-printed housing pilot project.

Detailed News
● Union Rural Development Minister Shivraj Singh Chouhan sanctioned 3 lakh houses worth ₹3,600 crore to Andhra Pradesh under Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana-Gramin (PMAY-G).
● Laid the foundation stone for India's first 3D concrete-printed rural housing pilot project in Burripalem and Obulnayudupalem, costing ₹14 crore to construct 177 durable houses within 6 months.
● Reaffirmed central financial backing for Andhra Pradesh, including special financial assistance of ₹15,000 crore for Amaravati's capital development and 100% grant assistance for the Polavaram irrigation project.

Connect the Dots:
● Integrating 3D concrete printing technology in public housing accelerates construction timelines, reduces labor dependence, and establishes structural durability standards.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● Expanding rural housing allocations directly strengthens rural asset creation, economic multiplier effects, and social security.
● Targeted central capital assistance for major infrastructure projects (Amaravati capital, Polavaram) addresses regional development disparities.

Static Points Related to News
● **Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana-Gramin (PMAY-G):** Flagship rural housing scheme launched in 2016 by the Ministry of Rural Development aiming to provide "Housing for All" in rural areas.
● **3D Concrete Printing in Construction:** An additive manufacturing technique that builds physical structures layer-by-layer directly from digital 3D models using specialized concrete mixes.
● **Nodal Ministry:** Ministry of Rural Development, Government of India.

Points to Remember
● ₹3,600 crore allocation handed over for 3 lakh PMAY-G houses in Andhra Pradesh.
● Pilot project launched for India's first 3D concrete-printed housing development (177 houses, ₹14 crore budget).
● Central assistance includes ₹15,000 crore for Amaravati capital development.

News Title: Shri Harivansh Leads Indian Parliamentary Delegation to 153rd IPU Assembly in Tanzania

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (International Relations, Governance), State PSCs, SSC, and Banking Mains — expect direct questions on Inter-Parliamentary Union meetings, Indian delegation leadership, and multilateral forums.

News in One Liner: Rajya Sabha Deputy Chairman Harivansh led an Indian Parliamentary Delegation to attend the 153rd Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU) Assembly held in Tanzania.

Detailed News
● Shri Harivansh, Hon'ble Deputy Chairman of Rajya Sabha, served as the leader of the Indian delegation to the 153rd IPU Assembly in Tanzania.
● The cross-party parliamentary delegation included prominent Members of Parliament, such as Shri Anurag Singh Thakur, Smt. Aparajita Sarangi, Dr. Sasmit Patra, and Dr. Sanjay Jaiswal.
● The visit reinforces India's commitment to parliamentary diplomacy, multilateral dialogue, and international legislative cooperation on global peace, democracy, and community empowerment.

Connect the Dots:
● Parliamentary diplomacy acts as a crucial soft-power tool to complement executive diplomacy in international multilateral setups.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● Regular participation in forums like the IPU strengthens South-South cooperation and highlights India's democratic practices globally.
● Engagements with international legislative bodies build consensus on shared developmental goals, legislative reforms, and climate action.

Static Points Related to News
● **Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU):** Global organization of national parliaments, established in 1889 and headquartered in Geneva, Switzerland.
● **Rajya Sabha Deputy Chairman:** A constitutional post under Article 89 of the Constitution of India, elected by the members of the Rajya Sabha.
● **Nodal Secretariat:** Rajya Sabha Secretariat coordinates delegations for international inter-parliamentary conferences.

Points to Remember
● Deputy Chairman Harivansh led the Indian delegation to the 153rd IPU Assembly.
● The event took place in Tanzania.
● The delegation highlighted India's commitment to multilateralism, democracy, and global parliamentary cooperation.

News Title: Union Environment Minister and CM (West Bengal) Release 1st Tigress in Buxa Tiger Reserve Under Tiger Reintroduction Programme

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Environment & Ecology, Biodiversity Conservation), State PSCs, Defense, and SSC — questions can be asked on Buxa Tiger Reserve, inter-state animal translocation, and tiger conservation protocols.

News in One Liner: Union Environment Minister Bhupender Yadav and West Bengal CM released a tigress brought from Bihar's Valmiki Tiger Reserve into Buxa Tiger Reserve, launching Phase 1 of its Tiger Reintroduction Programme.

Detailed News
● A tigress named T138, relocated from Valmiki Tiger Reserve in Bihar, was released in Buxa Tiger Reserve in North Bengal, marking the start of Wildlife Week 2026.
● The translocation represents Phase 1 of a structured, multi-state Tiger Reintroduction Programme led by West Bengal with technical support from NTCA and WII.
● Buxa's prey base was previously reinforced by releasing over 800 chital (spotted deer) and restoring around 380 hectares of native grassland.

Connect the Dots:

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● Reintroducing apex predators like tigers restores ecological balance and prevents overgrazing by wild herbivores in forest reserves.
● Buxa forms a vital transboundary ecological corridor connecting northern West Bengal with the forested landscapes of Bhutan and Assam.
● Inter-state cooperation (Bihar supplying tigers to West Bengal) demonstrates active federal collaboration under Project Tiger guidelines.

Static Points Related to News
● **Buxa Tiger Reserve:** Located in the Alipurduar district of West Bengal, established as a Tiger Reserve in 1983.
● **Valmiki Tiger Reserve:** The sole tiger reserve in Bihar, situated along the India-Nepal border in West Champaran district.
● **National Tiger Conservation Authority (NTCA):** Statutory body under the Ministry of Environment, Forest and Climate Change, established under the Wildlife Protection Act, 1972.

Points to Remember
● Tigress T138 was translocated from Bihar's Valmiki Reserve to West Bengal's Buxa Reserve.
● The event officially launched the Tiger Reintroduction Programme in Buxa.
● Over 800 chital and 380 hectares of restored grassland prepared the habitat for the reintroduction.

News Title: Historic First for Jammu & Kashmir (UT): Mining Development Begins with Successful Auction of Two Mineral Blocks

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Geography, Economy, Governance), State PSCs, and SSC — expect direct questions on mineral auctions in J&K, MMDR Act provisions, and G-4 stage mineral exploration.

News in One Liner: The Ministry of Mines, in coordination with the UT Government of Jammu & Kashmir, successfully completed the auction of two mineral blocks, marking a historic step toward systematic mining development in J&K.

Detailed News
● The Government of J&K entrusted the auctioning of its mineral blocks to the Union Ministry of Mines to ensure a transparent and competitive bidding framework.
● The successful auction included key resources such as the Koot–Kapran Limestone Block in Anantnag, which has been explored up to the G-4 stage.
● The Ministry of Mines will continue facilitating sustainable, transparent, and responsible development of mineral wealth across Jammu & Kashmir.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Connect the Dots:
● Competitive auction mechanisms replace discretionary allocations, boosting regional revenue generation and investor confidence in Union Territories.
● Mineral-led development in J&K unlocks industrial raw material supply chains (such as cement manufacturing from limestone reserves).
● Formalizing resource extraction helps check illegal mining while promoting environmentally sustainable mineral utilization.

Static Points Related to News
● **Mines and Minerals (Development and Regulation) Act, 1957 (MMDR Act):** The primary legislation governing the mining sector in India, amended to make competitive e-auctions mandatory for granting mineral concessions.
● **G-4 Stage Exploration:** The preliminary stage of mineral exploration under United Nations Framework Classification (UNFC) standards, identifying general reconnaissance and mineral potential.
● **Nodal Ministry:** Ministry of Mines, Government of India.

Points to Remember
● J&K successfully auctioned two mineral blocks through the Union Ministry of Mines.
● The Koot–Kapran Limestone Block in Anantnag was among the blocks auctioned (G-4 exploration stage).
● The step marks the formal beginning of structured mineral resource development in J&K.

News Title: Mumbai's Jawahar Dweep Becomes India's First Plastic-Free Oil Terminal

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Environment & Ecology, Governance), Banking Mains, SSC, and Defense Exams — direct questions can be asked on India's major ports, maritime environmental initiatives, and Swachh Bharat milestones.

News in One Liner: Mumbai Port Authority declared its Jawahar Dweep Marine Oil Terminal as India's first plastic-free oil terminal during Swachhata Abhiyan 2026.

Detailed News
● Union Minister of Ports, Shipping and Waterways Sarbananda Sonowal marked the milestone during the Swachhata Abhiyan event held on Gandhi Jayanti at Mumbai Port.
● The plastic-free declaration for Jawahar Dweep reflects targeted efforts to reduce single-use plastics across marine infrastructure, docks, and coastal zones.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● During the event, the Union Minister also dedicated the port's Oil Spill Response (OSR) facilities to the nation and felicitated local *Safai Karmis*.

Connect the Dots:
● Declaring strategic industrial hubs plastic-free aligns maritime transport operations with global marine pollution prevention goals (MARPOL Convention).
● Upgraded Oil Spill Response (OSR) infrastructure enhances environmental disaster readiness along critical sea lanes and coastal ecosystems.
● Port sustainability initiatives showcase that commercial port throughput and environmental conservation can proceed in tandem.

Static Points Related to News
● **Jawahar Dweep (Butcher Island):** An island off the coast of Mumbai used by the Mumbai Port Authority as a major marine oil terminal to handle crude oil and petroleum products.
● **Mumbai Port Authority (MbPA):** One of India's premier major ports, operating under the administrative control of the Ministry of Ports, Shipping and Waterways.
● **Swachh Bharat Mission (Urban/Ports):** Comprehensive national campaign driving waste management, plastic reduction, and sanitation across urban and industrial sectors.

Points to Remember
● Jawahar Dweep became India's first plastic-free oil terminal.
● Announced by Union Minister Sarbananda Sonowal during Swachhata Abhiyan 2026.
● Dedicated new Oil Spill Response (OSR) facilities at Mumbai Port to the nation.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Industry News

News Title: Government Raises Deepwater Natural Gas Price Ceiling to $9.89 per MMBtu; APM Capped at $7

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Economy, Energy Infrastructure), Banking Mains, State PSCs, and SSC — expect direct questions on Administered Price Mechanism (APM), gas pricing formula, and domestic energy subsidies.

News in One Liner: The Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas revised the bi-annual natural gas prices, raising the price ceiling for gas produced from difficult fields (deepwater/high-pressure) to $9.89 per MMBtu while maintaining the APM price cap at $7 per MMBtu.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

Detailed News

- The Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell (PPAC) notified the revised natural gas prices for the October–March period.
- The ceiling price for natural gas extracted from deepwater, ultra-deepwater, and high-pressure/high-temperature (HP-HT) fields was hiked to $9.89 per MMBtu from the previous period's rate.
- For legacy fields allocated to state-owned ONGC and OIL under the Administered Price Mechanism (APM), the notified formula price stood at $11.22 per MMBtu, but consumer billing remains strictly capped at $7.00 per MMBtu.

Connect the Dots:

- Raising price ceilings for difficult fields incentivizes domestic exploration and production (E&P) investments by operators like Reliance-bp and ONGC.
- Maintaining the APM cap at $7 per MMBtu protects city gas distribution (CGD) companies, household PNG users, CNG transport, and fertilizer plants from extreme price volatility.
- Balanced gas pricing serves as a stepping stone toward increasing the share of natural gas in India's primary energy mix to 15%.

Static Points Related to News

- **Petroleum Planning & Analysis Cell (PPAC):** An attached office under the Ministry of Petroleum and Natural Gas that assists in data collection, policy formulation, and gas price notifications.
- **Kirit Parikh Committee:** Recommended the indexation of APM gas prices to international crude baskets with floor and ceiling price caps to ensure stable domestic supply.
- **MMBtu:** One Million British Thermal Units, the standard measurement unit used for pricing natural gas globally.

Points to Remember

- Revised deepwater/difficult area natural gas price ceiling set at $9.89 per MMBtu.
- APM gas price for ONGC/OIL legacy fields capped at $7 per MMBtu.
- Notifications are managed bi-annually by the PPAC under the Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas.

News Title: Ministry of Steel Asks Public Sector Undertakings (SAIL and NMDC) to Explore Overseas Mineral Assets

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Economics, Resource Geography, PSUs), Banking Mains, and State PSCs — direct questions on coking coal imports, critical mineral security, and PSU mandates.

News in One Liner: The Steel Ministry directed key state-run enterprises SAIL and NMDC to acquire mineral assets abroad to secure long-term raw material requirements and manage input cost inflation.

Detailed News

- Steel Authority of India Ltd (SAIL) and NMDC have been instructed to actively evaluate and acquire overseas mineral deposits—focusing primarily on coking coal and strategic minerals.
- While domestic iron ore supplies are abundant, Indian steelmakers depend on imports for nearly 85% to 90% of their coking coal needs, predominantly sourced from Australia and Mozambique.
- The strategic push aims to build long-term supply resilience against global price shocks in coking coal, directly helping mills protect operational margins.

Connect the Dots:

- Overseas mining asset acquisition aligns with national strategic goals to de-risk key industrial supply chains from geopolitical disruptions.
- Diversifying coking coal sourcing helps domestic steel producers stay competitive amidst rising global raw material costs.
- Securing raw material access directly supports National Steel Policy ambitions to scale domestic crude steel capacity.

Static Points Related to News

- **Steel Authority of India Limited (SAIL):** India's largest public sector steelmaker, operating under the administrative jurisdiction of the Ministry of Steel.
- **NMDC Limited:** A Navratna public sector enterprise under the Ministry of Steel and India's largest iron ore producer.
- **Key Raw Materials for Steel:** Iron ore (primary iron source), coking coal (reducing agent in blast furnaces), limestone, and flux materials.

Points to Remember

- SAIL and NMDC directed to explore and acquire overseas mineral assets.
- Goal is to mitigate heavy import dependency (85–90%) on foreign coking coal.
- Focuses on securing supply chains to meet long-term domestic steel production targets.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

Financial News

News Title: Foreign Portfolio Investors Turn Net Sellers, Pull Out ₹35,860 Crore in September

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Indian Economy, Financial Markets), Banking Mains (RBI, SBI, IBPS), and Insurance Exams — expect questions on FPI flows, market capital movements, and external sector metrics.

News in One Liner: Foreign Portfolio Investors (FPIs) reversed their two-month buying streak to turn net sellers in September, pulling out ₹35,860 crore from Indian equities.

Detailed News

- After injecting ₹20,200 crore in July and ₹29,630 crore in August, foreign investors withdrew ₹35,860 crore from Indian equity markets during September.
- Total cumulative FPI net outflows from Indian equities stood at approximately ₹2.7 lakh crore for the year.
- Key drivers behind the sudden sell-off included valuation concerns, shifting capital allocations toward other emerging markets, elevated global interest rate dynamics, and geopolitical uncertainties.

Connect the Dots:

- Massive foreign capital outflows place depreciation pressure on the Indian Rupee against the US Dollar and widen current account sensitivities.
- Sustained net selling by FPIs is increasingly absorbed by resilient domestic institutional investors (DIIs) and retail SIP inflows, reducing overall domestic market volatility.
- Shifts in FPI trends reflect broader global monetary policy realignments and sovereign yield movements in developed markets.

Static Points Related to News

- **Foreign Portfolio Investment (FPI):** Passive investments in financial assets (stocks, bonds) of a country by foreign entities without acquiring direct operational control.
- **Regulator:** Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) regulates FPI registrations and operational limits in Indian financial markets.
- **FPI vs FDI:** FPI represents short-term, liquid capital ("hot money"), whereas Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) represents long-term physical assets and operational stake.

Points to Remember

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

- FPIs turned net sellers in September, recording equity outflows of ₹35,860 crore.
- Reversals followed two consecutive months of net foreign buying (July and August).
- Total domestic equity withdrawals by FPIs reached nearly ₹2.7 lakh crore for the year.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

World News

News Title: Russia Agrees to Accept 70,000 Skilled Indian Workers in 2026

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (International Relations, Bilateral Trade, Migration), Banking Mains, State PSCs, and SSC — expect questions on India-Russia bilateral mobility agreements, skilled labor exports, and Parliamentary Consultative Committees.

News in One Liner: External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar informed a parliamentary consultative committee that Russia has agreed to take approximately 70,000 skilled Indian workers this year.

Detailed News

- Union External Affairs Minister S. Jaishankar briefed the Parliamentary Consultative Committee on India's multifaceted engagements with Russia, including bilateral trade, energy, and labor mobility.
- Russia agreed to recruit nearly 70,000 skilled Indian workers during the year, with major demand concentrated across the construction, logistics, manufacturing, and engineering sectors.
- The government outlined plans to expand bilateral trade in a balanced manner by boosting Indian exports in seven focus sectors: automobiles, pharmaceuticals, food, marine products, engineering goods, chemicals, and textiles.

Connect the Dots:

- Formalizing labor migration agreements mitigates illegal recruitment channels and enhances social security safeguards for overseas Indian workers.
- Diversifying skilled labor destinations beyond traditional Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) nations strengthens foreign exchange remittances and demographic dividend utilization.
- Expanding non-oil Indian exports to Russia helps address trade imbalances stemming from elevated crude oil imports.

Static Points Related to News

- **Ministry of External Affairs (MEA):** Nodal ministry responsible for managing foreign relations, diplomatic missions, and welfare of non-resident Indians (NRIs) and overseas workers.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● **Emigration Act, 1983:** Governing legal framework regulating the emigration of Indian workers for overseas employment to safeguard their rights and work conditions.
● **Bilateral Trade Alignment:** India and Russia maintain a target to scale bilateral trade, increasingly focusing on non-energy sector diversification and local currency settlement mechanisms.

Points to Remember
● Russia agreed to absorb nearly 70,000 Indian skilled workers, primarily in construction and logistics.
● Decision announced during a Parliamentary Consultative Committee meeting chaired by EAM S. Jaishankar.
● India aims to scale exports across 7 key sectors to ensure balanced trade growth with Russia.

News Title: US Designates 50 Nations for Visa Bonds Up to $20,000; Exempts India

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (International Relations, Bilateral Ties), Banking Mains, State PSCs, and SSC — direct questions can be asked on immigration policies, visa categories, and diplomatic exemptions.

News in One Liner: The United States State Department introduced a visa bond mandate of up to $20,000 for 50 specified countries while granting complete exemption to Indian passport holders.

Detailed News
● The US State Department published an updated index mandating financial bonds ranging between $10,000 and $20,000 for B1/B2 (business/tourist) visa applicants from 50 designated nations.
● The visa bond program requires selected foreign travelers to deposit the specified financial sum during consular interviews to prevent visa overstays and illegal immigration.
● Holders of Indian passports remain fully exempt from the bond requirement, whereas neighbouring South Asian nations including Bangladesh, Bhutan, and Nepal are covered under the mandate.

Connect the Dots:
● Exemption from high-friction travel requirements reflects growing diplomatic trust, strong bilateral strategic partnerships, and low overstay ratios among Indian business and tourist travelers.
● Unhindered travel mobility facilitates continuous trade engagements, higher education exchange, and corporate leadership deployment between India and the US.
● Strict visa regulations globally prompt nations to refine domestic passport power and immigration compliance frameworks.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Static Points Related to News

- **B1/B2 Visas:** Non-immigrant visa categories issued by the United States for temporary business (B1) or tourism/medical treatment (B2).
- **US Department of State:** Executive department responsible for the international relations and immigration visa issuance policies of the United States.
- **Passport Index / Mobility Metrics:** Measure used to assess global visa-free access and administrative travel requirements enforced on a country's citizens.

Points to Remember

- India is exempted from the US visa bond mandate affecting 50 countries.
- Selected nations face financial deposits between $10,000 and $20,000 for B1/B2 visas.
- Neighboring South Asian nations like Bangladesh, Bhutan, and Nepal are included under the requirement.

News Title: Ukraine Terms India's Russia-Ukraine Ceasefire Proposal as "Broadest" Among Four International Offers

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (International Relations, Global Governance), State PSCs, SSC, and Defense Exams — expect direct questions on Indian diplomatic mediation, peace proposals, and international conflict resolution.

News in One Liner: Ukrainian Foreign Minister Andrii Sybiha described India's peace proposal as the "broadest" among four international offers received by Kyiv to resolve the conflict with Russia.

Detailed News

- Ukrainian Foreign Minister Andrii Sybiha confirmed receiving four ceasefire proposals from India, the United States, Turkiye, and Egypt, identifying the Indian framework as the most comprehensive.
- India's proposal addresses a strategic truce covering combat operations, energy infrastructure safety, port security, and maritime protection in the Black Sea.
- The recognition follows statements by Russian leadership acknowledging India's constructive ideas toward arriving at a mutually acceptable peace settlement.

Connect the Dots:

- Recognition of Indian peace frameworks underscores India's strategic autonomy and unique status as a credible diplomatic mediator accepted by both Western and Eastern blocs.
- Protecting energy and maritime trade corridors in the Black Sea directly safeguards global supply chain stability, food security, and energy price inflation.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● Active peace diplomacy showcases India's evolving role as a *Vishwa Bandhu* (global friend) advocating for dialogue and diplomacy under the UN Charter.

Static Points Related to News

● **Black Sea Region:** A strategic body of water bounded by Eastern Europe and Western Asia, vital for international grain trade, maritime shipping, and regional energy transit.
● **Strategic Autonomy:** India's core foreign policy principle of maintaining independent decision-making in international affairs based on national interest and global peace.
● **Ministry of External Affairs (MEA):** Coordinates India's international diplomatic engagements, peace mediation offers, and summit-level bilateral dialogues.

Points to Remember

● Ukraine described India's ceasefire offer as the broadest among four international proposals (US, Turkiye, Egypt, India).
● The proposal includes provisions for protecting energy infrastructure, ports, and Black Sea maritime corridors.
● Both Ukrainian and Russian leadership acknowledged India's constructive peace initiatives.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Appointments and Resignation

News Title: RBI Appoints Shri Sudhakar Malli as New Executive Director

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Banking Exams (SBI PO, IBPS PO, RBI Grade B, NABARD), Insurance Exams, and State PSCs — direct static and appointment questions on RBI leadership and executive appointments.

News in One Liner: The Reserve Bank of India (RBI) promoted Shri Sudhakar Malli as its Executive Director (ED) with effect from October 1.

Detailed News

● The Reserve Bank of India formally announced the appointment of Shri Sudhakar Malli as Executive Director starting October 1.
● Prior to his elevation, he served as Chief General Manager-in-Charge in the Department of Supervision, bringing nearly three decades of central banking expertise including overseas supervisory experience.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● In his new portfolio as Executive Director, Shri Malli will head the Department of Supervision (Supervisory Assessment).

Connect the Dots:
● Strengthening supervisory assessment mechanisms at the RBI reinforces overall financial stability and early risk detection across commercial banks and NBFCs.
● Internal elevations of experienced central bankers ensure continuity in regulatory frameworks, risk-based supervision, and compliance oversight.
● Enhanced supervisory frameworks directly safeguard depositor interests and mitigate systemic credit risks across the financial system.

Static Points Related to News
● **Reserve Bank of India (RBI):** Established on April 1, 1935, under the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934; nationalized on January 1, 1949.
● **Department of Supervision (DoS):** RBI department responsible for supervising commercial banks, urban cooperative banks, non-banking financial companies (NBFCs), and all-India financial institutions.
● **Organizational Structure:** Headed by the Governor, supported by Deputy Governors and Executive Directors assigned to specific administrative and regulatory departments.

Points to Remember
● Shri Sudhakar Malli appointed as Executive Director of the Reserve Bank of India.
● Effective date of appointment is October 1.
● Entrusted with the portfolio overseeing the Department of Supervision.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Defence News

News Title: IG Defence Prepares for Trials of JWALA: India's First Private-Sector Micro-Missile

Exam Radar: Highly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Science & Technology, Indigenisation of Defence), Banking Mains, Defense Exams (CDS, NDA, AFCAT), and State PSCs — expect direct questions on indigenous defense startups, anti-drone technologies, and private sector missile developments.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

News in One Liner: Odisha-based startup IG Defence successfully tested solid rocket motors for 'JWALA', India's first privately developed micro-missile designed for short-range counter-drone air defense.

Detailed News

- IG Defence announced the successful test-firing of solid rocket motors for JWALA, clearing a major hardware milestone toward system-level experimental flight trials.
- JWALA features a dual-pulse solid rocket motor, delivering rapid initial launch acceleration and enhanced terminal velocity to neutralize small, low-flying unmanned aerial systems (UAS).
- The interceptor offers an operational engagement range of 2 km to 5 km, an altitude envelope from 50 meters to 5,000 meters, a launch reaction time of under 7 seconds, and integrates with the AI-enabled GRID Defend battle-management architecture.

Connect the Dots:

- Developing dedicated, affordable micro-missiles fixes the critical economic asymmetry in drone warfare (avoiding the use of costly air defense missiles against low-cost loitering munitions).
- Encouraging private defense research aligns directly with the 'Make in India' defense mandate, creating layered indigenous counter-UAS capabilities across kinetic and electronic domains.
- Multi-canister launcher integration on 4×4 mobility platforms enhances tactical flexibility for point defense across forward posts and high-value strategic sites.

Static Points Related to News

- **Counter-Unmanned Aerial System (C-UAS):** Integrated defense systems using soft-kill (jamming/spoofing) or kinetic hard-kill mechanisms to detect, track, and destroy unauthorized drones.
- **Dual-Pulse Rocket Motor:** Propulsion mechanism delivering thrust in two separate burnout phases to optimize flight energy management during terminal interception.
- **Circular Error Probable (CEP):** A visual metric measuring accuracy; the radius of a circle within which 50% of fired rounds or missiles are expected to land.

Points to Remember

- JWALA is India’s first indigenously developed private-sector micro-missile.
- Developed by IG Defence as a low-cost, short-range hard-kill counter-drone system.
- Key operational specs: 2–5 km strike range, <7-second reaction time, dual-pulse solid rocket engine.

News Title: Commander of US Indo-Pacific Command Admiral Samuel Paparo Visits India

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Exam Radar: Relevant for Civil Services Examination (International Relations, Security Agreements), State PSCs, Defense Exams, and Banking Mains — expect questions on US-India defense partnerships, Indo-Pacific initiatives, and regional military engagements.

News in One Liner: Admiral Samuel J. Paparo, Commander of the US Indo-Pacific Command, visited India to hold high-level defense talks and advance the US-India Major Defense Partnership.

Detailed News

- US Indo-Pacific Command Chief Admiral Samuel J. Paparo undertook an official visit to India from October 3 to 8, marking his second visit of the year to advance defense ties.
- Talks focused on military-to-military operational intelligence sharing, maritime domain awareness (MDA) across the Indian Ocean region, and expanding defense industrial collaboration.
- The discussions underscored shared commitments toward maintaining a free, open, and rules-based Indo-Pacific order amid heightened strategic competition in maritime sea lines of communication.

Connect the Dots:

- High-level military visits reaffirm foundational bilateral foundational agreements (LEMOA, COMCASA, BECA) and institutionalize joint combat readiness.
- Collaborative maritime awareness in the Indian Ocean enhances real-time tracking of non-traditional maritime threats and surface fleet movements.
- Strategic alignments ensure joint capability building under initiatives like INDUS-X, bolstering defense production ecosystems.

Static Points Related to News

- **US Indo-Pacific Command (USINDOPACOM):** The oldest and largest unified combatant command of the United States Armed Forces, headquartered in Hawaii.
- **Major Defense Partner (MDP):** A unique designation granted to India by the US Congress in 2016, enabling elevated access to sensitive defense technology transfers.
- **Foundational Defense Agreements:** The framework of agreements between India and the US comprising LEMOA (logistics), COMCASA (communications), and BECA (geospatial intelligence).

Points to Remember

- US INDOPACOM Commander Admiral Samuel Paparo visited India for key bilateral defense discussions.
- Focused on maritime security cooperation and strengthening the US-India Major Defense Partnership.
- High-level bilateral exchanges enhance regional maritime domain awareness in the Indo-Pacific.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Sports News

News Title: 20th Asian Games Conclude in Aichi-Nagoya: India Finishes 4th with 85 Medals

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Sports in News), SSC, Banking Mains, Defense Exams, and State PSCs — expect questions on India's medal tally, host cities, and standout individual records.

News in One Liner: India finished fourth on the medal table at the 2026 Aichi-Nagoya Asian Games with a total of 85 medals (21 Gold, 27 Silver, 37 Bronze).

Detailed News

- The 20th Asian Games held in Aichi-Nagoya, Japan, concluded on October 4, with India securing fourth position behind China, Japan, and South Korea.
- Key achievements included Kumkum Mohod becoming the first Indian woman to win Recurve Individual Archery Gold, Pranavi Urs securing India's first-ever Golf Gold, and Neeru Dhanda winning Gold in Trap Shooting.
- Both the Men's and Women's national teams swept Gold medals in Cricket, Hockey, and Kabaddi events.

Connect the Dots:

- Multi-sport medal performances across non-traditional disciplines (golf, trap shooting, archery) reflect systematic grassroots support under schemes like Khelo India and TOPS.
- Men's Hockey team securing Gold automatically sealed direct qualification for the 2028 Los Angeles Olympic Games.
- Consistent top-4 continental finishes establish India as a growing multi-discipline sporting force in Asia.

Static Points Related to News

- **Olympic Council of Asia (OCA):** The governing body of sports in Asia, responsible for organizing the Asian Games.
- **Aichi-Nagoya 2026:** The 20th edition of the Asian Games hosted jointly by Aichi Prefecture and Nagoya City in Japan.
- **Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS):** Flagship Ministry of Youth Affairs and Sports initiative designed to provide financial and technical assistance to elite athletes.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

Points to Remember

- India ranked 4th overall at the 2026 Asian Games in Aichi-Nagoya with 85 medals (21 Gold, 27 Silver, 37 Bronze).
- Next Asian Games edition (2030) will be hosted in Doha, Qatar.
- Indian Men's Hockey team secured direct qualification for the 2028 Los Angeles Olympics.

News Title: India Defeats Pakistan by 19 Runs to Win Men's Cricket Gold at Asian Games 2026

Exam Radar: Relevant for SSC, Banking Mains, State PSCs, and Defense Exams — factual questions on international sports finals, venue locations, and tournament scores are frequent.

News in One Liner: India defeated Pakistan by 19 runs in the T20 final at Korogi Sports Park in Nisshin to clinch the men's cricket gold medal at the 2026 Asian Games.

Detailed News

- The Indian men's cricket team beat Pakistan by 19 runs in the summit clash held at Korogi Sports Park, Nisshin, Japan.
- India posted a competitive total before its bowling lineup successfully defended the target against Pakistan under pressure.
- The triumph marked a complete gold medal double for Indian cricket at the Games, following the women's cricket team's earlier gold-medal victory.

Connect the Dots:

- Including T20 cricket in regional multi-sport events like the Asian Games serves as a key operational precursor to cricket's official return at the 2028 Los Angeles Olympics.
- Gold medal double in both men's and women's cricket consolidates India's dominance in continental white-ball cricket.
- Demonstrating performance in non-traditional cricket host nations (Japan) aids global outreach efforts by the ICC and OCA.

Static Points Related to News

- **Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI):** The national governing body for cricket in India, affiliated with the International Cricket Council (ICC).
- **Cricket in Multi-Sport Events:** T20 cricket was featured at the 2010, 2014, 2022, and 2026 Asian Games and is scheduled for LA28 Olympics.

Points to Remember

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● India won the Men's Cricket Gold at the 2026 Asian Games by defeating Pakistan by 19 runs.
● Final match venue: Korogi Sports Park in Nisshin, Japan.
● India achieved a double gold in cricket across men's and women's events.

News Title: Vaibhav Sooryavanshi Becomes India's Youngest Asian Games Gold Medallist at 15

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Staff Selection Commission (SSC), Banking Mains General Awareness, Reserve Bank of India Grade B, Civil Services Examination (Sports in News), and State PSCs — expect direct questions on record-breaking age milestones, Asian Games gold medalists, and national sports achievements.

News in One Liner: Batter Vaibhav Sooryavanshi made history by becoming India's youngest-ever Asian Games Gold medallist at 15 years old as part of the Gold-winning Indian men's cricket squad.

Detailed News
● Fifteen-year-old batting sensation Vaibhav Sooryavanshi officially became India's youngest Gold medallist in Asian Games history following India's victory in the men's cricket event.
● The left-handed batter featured in the final against Pakistan, contributing an aggressive 15 runs off 9 balls (including two consecutive sixes) to get the team off to a fast start.
● Sooryavanshi's inclusion and milestone highlight the successful integration of young domestic talent into senior national squads for continental multi-sport competitions.

Connect the Dots:
● Integrating elite teenage prodigies into major multi-sport events reflects systematic talent acceleration pathways from junior domestic tournaments to international stages.
● Achieving gold-medal success early in a career builds a strong talent pipeline for future global multi-sport events, including cricket's upcoming inclusion at the 2028 Los Angeles Olympics.
● Emerging domestic stars benefiting from exposure in high-pressure matches strengthens overall national team bench strength across formats.

Static Points Related to News
● **Board of Control for Cricket in India (BCCI):** The official national governing body for cricket in India, founded in December 1928 and headquartered in Mumbai, Maharashtra.
● **Asian Games Men's Cricket:** T20 format tournament governed jointly by the Olympic Council of Asia (OCA) and the International Cricket Council (ICC).

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● **Youth Sports Talent Ecosystem:** National pathways supported through domestic junior championships (such as the Vijay Merchant and Cooch Behar Trophies) and regional multi-discipline games.

Points to Remember
● Vaibhav Sooryavanshi became India's youngest Asian Games Gold medallist at age 15.
● Secured the milestone as part of the Gold medal-winning Indian men's cricket team.
● Defeated Pakistan in the final to claim the top spot on the podium.

News Title: Double Gold Medallist Neeru Dhanda Named India's Flag-Bearer for Asian Games Closing Ceremony

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Sports/Current Affairs), Banking Mains, Staff Selection Commission (SSC), Defense Exams (CDS, NDA), and State PSCs — direct questions can be asked on flag-bearers, trap shooting gold winners, and ceremonial handover details.

News in One Liner: Star trap shooter Neeru Dhanda was chosen as India's flag-bearer for the closing ceremony of the 2026 Asian Games in Aichi-Nagoya following a stellar three-medal performance.

Detailed News
● Twenty-seven-year-old trap shooter Neeru Dhanda led the Indian contingent as the official flag-bearer during the closing ceremony of the 2026 Asian Games in Aichi-Nagoya, Japan.
● Dhanda enjoyed an exceptional campaign at the Games, securing three total medals: two Golds (including India's first-ever individual women's trap gold and a mixed team trap gold alongside Kynan Chenai) and one Silver.
● The closing ceremony featured the official handover of the Asian Games flag to the delegation from Doha, Qatar, which will host the 21st edition of the Games in 2030.

Connect the Dots:
● Historic individual and team achievements in shotgun shooting validate targeted technical support, equipment upgrades, and foreign exposure provided via TOPS.
● Serving as a flag-bearer elevates female athlete role models, inspiring broader participation in specialized shooting disciplines.
● Maintaining strong medal counts across precision sports boosts India's overall standing in continental multi-sport classifications.

Static Points Related to News

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● **National Rifle Association of India (NRAI):** The apex governing body for shooting sports in India, established in 1951 to promote and organize target shooting disciplines.
● **Trap Shooting:** A clay target shooting discipline where targets are launched from underground bunkers at varying angles away from the shooter.
● **Asian Games Handover:** Ceremonial protocol governed by the Olympic Council of Asia (OCA) transferring administrative duties from the current host city to the next designated host (Doha 2030).

Points to Remember
● Neeru Dhanda served as India's flag-bearer at the 2026 Asian Games closing ceremony.
● She secured three medals at the Games: two Golds (Individual & Mixed Team Trap) and one Silver.
● Ceremonial flag was formally handed over to Doha, Qatar, host of the 2030 Asian Games.

News Title: Mukesh Kumar and Akash Deep Lead Rest of India to Irani Cup Title over Jammu & Kashmir

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Banking Mains, Staff Selection Commission (SSC), State PSCs, and Defense Exams — expect direct questions on domestic red-ball cricket champions, bowling figures, and venue details.

News in One Liner: Fast bowlers Mukesh Kumar and Akash Deep combined for nine wickets in the fourth innings to power Rest of India to a 167-run victory over Jammu & Kashmir to win the Irani Cup.

Detailed News
● Rest of India (RoI) defeated newly crowned Ranji Trophy champions Jammu & Kashmir (J&K) by 167 runs at the Sher-i-Kashmir Stadium in Srinagar to claim the Irani Cup title.
● Defending a fourth-innings target of 279, pace duo Mukesh Kumar (6/33) and Akash Deep (3/25) dismantled J&K's batting lineup, bowling them out for 111 in 28.4 overs.
● The victory added another Irani Cup title to Rest of India's tally, cementing their status as the most successful team in the history of the traditional red-ball tournament.

Connect the Dots:
● Performance in first-class tournaments like the Irani Cup serves as a vital selection metric for the national Test squad's bowling pool.
● Hosting major domestic finals in Srinagar underscores the successful expansion of high-level sports infrastructure and hosting capacity across Jammu & Kashmir.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● Competitive contests between Ranji Champions and Rest of India teams preserve the strength and depth of India's domestic red-ball cricket ecosystem.

Static Points Related to News

● **Irani Cup:** Traditional annual first-class cricket match played between the prevailing Ranji Trophy champions and a 'Rest of India' team, instituted during the 1959–60 season to honor Z. R. Irani.
● **Sher-i-Kashmir Stadium:** International-standard cricket stadium located in Srinagar, Jammu & Kashmir.
● **First-Class Cricket Structure:** The foundational multi-day red-ball domestic circuit managed by the BCCI, anchored by the Ranji Trophy, Duleep Trophy, and Irani Cup.

Points to Remember

● Rest of India won the Irani Cup title by defeating Jammu & Kashmir by 167 runs.
● Mukesh Kumar took 6/33 and Akash Deep took 3/25 in the decisive second innings.
● Final match was hosted at the Sher-i-Kashmir Stadium in Srinagar.

News Title: Lhuan-dre Pretorius Smashes World-Record 188 Not Out in T20 Cricket, Surpasses Chris Gayle

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Staff Selection Commission (SSC), Banking Mains General Awareness, Insurance Exams, and State PSCs — direct factual questions on world records, highest individual T20 scores, and tournament details.

News in One Liner: South African batter Lhuan-dre Pretorius smashed an unbeaten 188 off 79 balls for the Titans against the Knights to register the highest individual score in T20 history.

Detailed News

● South African left-handed opening batter Lhuan-dre Pretorius scored a world-record 188 not out off 79 deliveries for the Titans against the Knights in the CSA T20 Challenge at Mangaung Oval.
● His innings featured 15 fours and 13 sixes at a strike rate of 237.97, taking the Titans to a total of 267/3 in their 20 overs.
● With this knock, the 20-year-old broke the long-standing record for the highest individual score in T20 cricket, surpassing Chris Gayle's 175 not out scored for Royal Challengers Bangalore in IPL 2013.

Connect the Dots:

● Evolving bat technology, boundary dimensions, and aggressive powerplay strategies continue to drive higher scoring rates and shift statistical ceilings in white-ball cricket.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● Consistent power-hitting performances in domestic T20 franchise leagues accelerate player selection into national white-ball teams.
● Breaking long-standing global records highlights the rising caliber and attacking mindset of the new generation of international batters.

Static Points Related to News
● **CSA T20 Challenge:** The top-tier domestic Twenty20 cricket competition organized annually by Cricket South Africa (CSA).
● **Previous World Record:** Chris Gayle's 175* off 66 balls scored for Royal Challengers Bangalore against Pune Warriors India at Chinnaswamy Stadium in 2013.
● **T20 International Record:** Aaron Finch holds the record for the highest individual score in Men's T20 Internationals (172 runs off 76 balls vs. Zimbabwe in 2018).

Points to Remember
● Lhuan-dre Pretorius scored 188* off 79 balls to set the world record for highest individual score in T20 cricket.
● Innings included 15 fours and 13 sixes playing for the Titans in the CSA T20 Challenge.
● Surpassed Chris Gayle's previous world record of 175 not out.

News Title: Olympic Medallist Aman Sehrawat Clinches Gold in Men's Freestyle 57kg at 2026 Asian Games

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Sports in News), Staff Selection Commission (SSC), Banking Mains, Defense Exams (CDS, NDA), and State PSCs — expect direct questions on wrestling categories, career titles, and continental sport achievements.

News in One Liner: Olympic bronze medallist Aman Sehrawat won the Gold medal in the men's freestyle 57kg category at the 2026 Asian Games in Aichi-Nagoya, defeating North Korea's Chong Song Han 11-7 in the final.

Detailed News
● Wrestler Aman Sehrawat secured the Gold medal in the men's freestyle 57kg wrestling event at the 2026 Asian Games in Nagoya by defeating North Korea's Chong Song Han 11-7 in a competitive final.
● Sehrawat demonstrated tactical brilliance throughout the tournament, overcoming Tajikistan's Aiaal Belolyubskii 14-8 in the semifinals before capturing his maiden Asian Games Gold.
● The triumph follows his bronze-medal performance at the Paris Olympics, where he became India's youngest individual Olympic medallist, adding another gold to India's wrestling tally alongside Sujeet Kalkal's 65kg gold.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

Connect the Dots:
● Sustained dominance across Olympic and continental wrestling platforms reinforces India's rising technical standard in combat sports.
● Structured support through schemes like the Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS) and specialized training centers continues to produce consistent world-class wrestlers.
● Podium success in Olympic-category weight classes (such as 57kg freestyle) positions India favorably for upcoming World Wrestling Championship qualification cycles.

Static Points Related to News
● **Wrestling Federation of India (WFI):** The national governing body overseeing amateur wrestling in India, affiliated with United World Wrestling (UWW) and the Indian Olympic Association (IOA).
● **Aman Sehrawat's Key Career Records:** Olympic Bronze (Paris 2024), Asian Games Gold (2026), Asian Wrestling Championship Gold (2023), and U23 World Championship Gold (2022).
● **Asian Games Wrestling Venue:** Mat events for the 20th Asian Games were held in Nagoya, Aichi Prefecture, Japan.

Points to Remember
● Aman Sehrawat won Gold in the Men's Freestyle 57kg event at the 2026 Asian Games.
● Defeated North Korea's Chong Song Han 11-7 in the final match.
● Youngest Indian individual Olympic medallist to win an Asian Games wrestling Gold.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Important Days

News Title: World Space Week Observed Globally from October 4 to 10

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Science & Technology, Space Exploration, UN Observances), Banking Mains, Defense Exams, and State PSCs — direct questions on observance dates, governing UN bodies, and historical space milestones.

News in One Liner: World Space Week (WSW) is celebrated internationally from October 4 to 10 to highlight the contributions of space science and technology to human progress.

Detailed News
● World Space Week (WSW), officially declared by the United Nations General Assembly in 1999, is observed annually from October 4 to 10 across more than 95 countries.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

● The starting date, October 4, commemorates the 1957 launch of Sputnik 1—the first artificial Earth satellite—while October 10 marks the 1967 entry into force of the landmark Outer Space Treaty.
● Global organizations, including ISRO (via centers like VSSC), NASA, and space agencies worldwide, organize public outreach, STEM workshops, and space technology education events.

Connect the Dots:
● Promoting space science education aligns with global efforts to strengthen STEM talent pipelines for upcoming satellite, lunar, and deep-space missions.
● Recognizing international space treaties reaffirms public support for the peaceful, sustainable, and equitable use of outer space resources.
● Highlighting space technology applications emphasizes its critical role in satellite navigation, disaster management, weather forecasting, and agricultural monitoring.

Static Points Related to News
● **United Nations Office for Outer Space Affairs (UNOOSA):** The UN office responsible for promoting international cooperation in the peaceful uses of outer space.
● **Sputnik 1:** The world's first human-made satellite, launched into low Earth orbit by the Soviet Union on October 4, 1957.
● **Outer Space Treaty (1967):** The foundational legal framework of international space law prohibiting weapons of mass destruction in orbit and placing celestial bodies for peaceful use.

Points to Remember
● World Space Week is observed every year from October 4 to 10.
● Declared by the UN General Assembly in 1999.
● Commemorates the launch of Sputnik 1 (Oct 4, 1957) and the enforcement of the Outer Space Treaty (Oct 10, 1967).

News Title: Vice President C. P. Radhakrishnan Pays Tributes to Freedom Fighter Thiyagi Tiruppur Kumaran on Birth Anniversary

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Modern Indian History, National Movement), State PSCs (especially TNPSC), Staff Selection Commission (SSC), and Banking Mains — expect direct questions on freedom struggle figures, historical titles, and revolutionary movements.

News in One Liner: Vice President C. P. Radhakrishnan paid rich tributes to legendary freedom fighter Thiyagi Tiruppur Kumaran on his birth anniversary, hailing his martyrdom while clutching the national flag.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Detailed News

● Vice President C. P. Radhakrishnan paid floral tributes to freedom fighter "Kodi Kaatha" Tiruppur Kumaran on his birth anniversary.
● The Vice President highlighted Kumaran's heroic defiance against British colonial rule, noting how his sacrifice while refusing to let the Indian national tricolor touch the ground remains an eternal symbol of patriotism.
● Born on October 4, 1904, in Chennimalai (Erode, Tamil Nadu), Kumaran founded the *Desa Bandhu Youth Association* to mobilize youth for freedom demonstrations against British rule.

Connect the Dots:

● Celebrating regional freedom fighters connects local historical grassroots movements to the broader national anti-colonial struggle.
● Remembers the sacrifices made during prohibited flag-hoisting demonstrations during civil disobedience movements across South India.
● Promotes historical awareness among youth about lesser-known martyrs who laid down their lives during freedom agitation marches.

Static Points Related to News

● **Thiyagi Tiruppur Kumaran (1904–1932):** Renowned freedom fighter honored with the title *"Kodi Kaatha Kumaran"* (Kumaran who saved the flag) for guarding the national flag during a violent British police assault.
● **Desa Bandhu Youth Association:** A youth patriotic organization founded by Tiruppur Kumaran to organize protests against British colonial rule.
● **Flag Protests:** Peaceful rallies organized in defiance of British bans against carrying the nationalist tricolor during the independence movement.

Points to Remember

● Vice President C. P Radhakrishnan paid tribute to Tiruppur Kumaran on his birth anniversary.
● Known popularly as *"Kodi Kaatha Kumaran"* for defending the national flag during colonial police action.
● Founded the Desa Bandhu Youth Association in Tamil Nadu.

News Title: Vice President C. P. Radhakrishnan Pays Tributes to Revolutionary Freedom Fighter Subramania Siva on Birth Anniversary

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Modern Indian History, Socio-Religious Reform Movements), State PSCs (TNPSC), SSC, and Defense Exams — expect

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

factual questions on revolutionary literature, Indian national movement associations, and historical figures.

News in One Liner: Vice President C. P. Radhakrishnan remembered revolutionary patriot, author, and freedom fighter Subramania Siva on his birth anniversary, honoring his lifelong dedication to national liberation.

Detailed News

- Vice President C. P Radhakrishnan paid glowing tributes to martyr Subramania Siva on his birth anniversary, recalling his fiery speeches and writings that stirred anti-colonial sentiment across Tamil Nadu.
- The Vice President emphasized how Subramania Siva endured severe British imprisonment and harsh physical torment without ever renouncing his devotion to the nation.
- Born on October 4, 1884, in Batlagundu (Dindigul district), Siva was a close associate of legendary freedom fighters V. O. Chidambaram Pillai (VOC) and Subramania Bharati.

Connect the Dots:

- Subramania Siva played a foundational role in combining labor movement organization with Swadeshi agitational politics in South India.
- His literary works and journal publications helped translate abstract political philosophy into accessible patriotic Tamil prose during the early 20th century.
- Highlights the sacrifice of early 20th-century political prisoners who faced exile, hard labor, and health deterioration for the Swadeshi cause.

Static Points Related to News

- **Subramania Siva (1884–1925):** Tamil freedom fighter, author, and revolutionary who founded the journal *Gnanabhanu* and advocated Swadeshi principles.
- **Swadeshi Steam Navigation Company:** A pioneering Indian maritime enterprise supported by Subramania Siva and V. O. Chidambaram Pillai to challenge British shipping monopolies.
- **Pappapatti Ashram:** Ashram established by Subramania Siva near Pennagaram (Dharmapuri) dedicated to national service, education, and spiritual regeneration.

Points to Remember

- Vice President paid tributes to Subramania Siva on his birth anniversary.
- Key associate of Swadeshi movement leaders V. O. Chidambaram Pillai and Subramania Bharati.
- Founded the nationalist journal *Gnanabhanu* and led Swadeshi labor agitations.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

News Title: PM Pays Tribute to Freedom Fighter Shyamji Krishna Varma on Birth Anniversary

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Staff Selection Commission Combined Graduate Level, State Public Service Commission, and UPSC Civil Services exams — expect direct factual questions on freedom struggle organizations (India House, Indian Home Rule Society), revolutionary publications (*The Indian Sociologist*), and early nationalist leaders.

News in One Liner: Prime Minister Narendra Modi paid rich tributes to Indian revolutionary, lawyer, and nationalist leader Shyamji Krishna Varma on his birth anniversary on October 4, 2026.

Detailed News

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi paid tributes to freedom fighter Shyamji Krishna Varma on his birth anniversary, highlighting his life dedicated to the cause of Indian independence and safeguarding the honor of the motherland.
- Born on October 4, 1857, in Mandvi, Kutch district (Gujarat), Shyamji Krishna Varma was a distinguished lawyer, nationalist, and Sanskrit scholar profoundly influenced by Swami Dayanand Saraswati.
- He founded the **Indian Home Rule Society** in London in February 1905 to promote the cause of self-rule for India.
- He established **India House** in London in 1905, which served as a residence and gathering hub for Indian students and radical anti-colonial revolutionaries in the UK, including Vinayak Damodar Savarkar and Madan Lal Dhingra.
- He launched the radical anti-colonial nationalist monthly journal ***The Indian Sociologist*** in January 1905 to disseminate revolutionary political ideology.
- In 2003, as Chief Minister of Gujarat, Narendra Modi personally brought Shyamji Krishna Varma's ashes back from Switzerland to India, enshrining them at **Kranti Teerth** in Mandvi, Kutch.

Connect the Dots: Shyamji Krishna Varma's life connects to Indian freedom movement modules covering revolutionary movements abroad, early diaspora mobilization, Arya Samaj socio-religious reforms, and anti-imperialist political journalism in the early 20th century.

Static Points Related to News

- The **Indian Home Rule Society** and **India House** were established in London in 1905 by Shyamji Krishna Varma.
- ***The Indian Sociologist*** was the nationalist newspaper edited and published by Shyamji Krishna Varma from London and later Paris.
- **Kranti Teerth** is the national memorial situated at Mandvi, Kutch (Gujarat), dedicated to Shyamji Krishna Varma.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved
YouTube Telegram

Points to Remember

- The journal started by Shyamji Krishna Varma in London was *The Indian Sociologist*.
- The student residence and revolutionary center founded by Shyamji Krishna Varma in London was India House.
- The birth anniversary date of Shyamji Krishna Varma is October 4.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Awards & Honors

News Title: IOA Institutes New Awards: Archer Kumkum Mohod and Wrestler Sujeet Kalkal Named Best Sportspersons of Asian Games

Exam Radar: Strongly relevant for Civil Services Examination (Sports/Current Affairs), Staff Selection Commission (SSC), Banking Mains, Defense Exams (CDS, NDA), and State PSCs — expect direct questions on newly instituted national sports awards, Asian Games achievements, and apex sports bodies.

News in One Liner: The Indian Olympic Association (IOA) named archer Kumkum Mohod and wrestler Sujeet Kalkal as the inaugural recipients of the Jaspal Rana and Raja Randhir Singh awards for best female and male sportspersons at the Asian Games.

Detailed News

- The Indian Olympic Association (IOA) instituted two new accolades—the Jaspal Rana Award for female athletes and the Raja Randhir Singh Award for male athletes—to honor outstanding performers at multi-sport events.
- Archer Kumkum Mohod was named the best female sportsperson for securing India's first Recurve Individual Gold in women's archery, which also earned a quota place for the 2028 Los Angeles Olympics.
- Wrestler Sujeet Kalkal was declared the best male sportsperson after winning Gold in the men's 65kg freestyle wrestling event, defeating reigning Olympic champion Kotaro Kiyooka and mounting a dramatic comeback in the final.

Connect the Dots:

- Instituting performance-based awards by national Olympic committees provides structured incentive frameworks, fostering competitive excellence across non-traditional sports.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● Securing early Olympic quotas directly streamlines preparation schedules and resource allocation under the Target Olympic Podium Scheme (TOPS).
● High-level achievements in Olympic-category events (like 65kg freestyle wrestling and recurve archery) strengthen India's multi-sport international medal prospects.

Static Points Related to News
● **Indian Olympic Association (IOA):** The apex body responsible for selecting and managing athletes representing India at the Olympic Games, Asian Games, and Commonwealth Games.
● **Jaspal Rana & Raja Randhir Singh:** Jaspal Rana is a renowned Indian shooter and Padmashri/Arjuna awardee; Raja Randhir Singh is a veteran sports administrator and former Olympic trap shooter.
● **Olympic Quotas:** Allocated spots earned by athletes/national federations through world championships and continental games to participate in upcoming Olympic Games.

Points to Remember
● IOA named Kumkum Mohod and Sujeet Kalkal as the best female and male sportspersons of the Asian Games.
● Instituted the Jaspal Rana Award (Female) and Raja Randhir Singh Award (Male).
● Kumkum Mohod secured a 2028 Los Angeles Olympics quota place in archery.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Obituaries

News Title: Renowned Carnatic Percussion Maestro Tiruchi R. Thayumanavan Passes Away at 95

Exam Radar: Relevant for Staff Selection Commission, State Public Service Commission (particularly TNPSC), and Art & Culture modules — expect direct questions on prominent classical musicians, traditional percussion instruments, and cultural awards.

News in One Liner: Eminent Carnatic percussionist Tiruchi R. Thayumanavan, a master of mridangam, kanjira, and konakkol, passed away at the age of 95 in Chennai.

Detailed News
● Venerated Carnatic percussionist Tiruchi R. Thayumanavan passed away at the age of 95 following a brief illness.

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

● He was celebrated as a versatile master of classical Indian percussion instruments, including the **mridangam, kanjira, and konakkol** (the vocal art of performing percussion syllables).
● Born into a family of rich musical heritage in Tiruchirappalli (Tamil Nadu), he was widely acknowledged for his rhythmic precision (*laya*) and vocal percussion artistry.
● Over a career spanning over seven decades, he accompanied legendary Carnatic vocalists and instrumentalists across major national and international venues.
● He made significant contributions as a guru, training generations of percussion students in classical *laya* traditions.

Connect the Dots: Classical music traditions, Indian percussion instruments (membranophones and vocal rhythm arts), and intangible cultural heritage form an important sub-topic under Art & Culture syllabi for competitive exams.

Static Points Related to News
● **Konakkol** is the traditional South Indian art of performing vocal percussion syllables (*solkattu*) in Carnatic music.
● **Mridangam** is a double-sided primary rhythmic percussion instrument (membranophone) used in Carnatic music ensembles.
● **Kanjira** is a traditional South Indian frame drum covered with monitor lizard skin (or alternative legal parchment) belonging to the Carnatic percussion family.

Points to Remember
● Tiruchi R. Thayumanavan was a renowned artist in the field of Carnatic music / percussion.
● The classical vocal art of reciting rhythmic percussion syllables is called Konakkol.
● The primary percussion instruments mastered by Tiruchi R. Thayumanavan were Mridangam, Kanjira, and Konakkol.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

Miscellaneous

Ranking and Reports

News Title: 3,832 Children Diagnosed with Leprosy as India Targets Interruption of Transmission by 2027

Exam Radar: Highly relevant for Banking Mains General Awareness, Staff Selection Commission, UPSC, and State PSC exams — expect conceptual and factual questions on the National Leprosy

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

Eradication Programme (NLEP), National Strategic Plan for Leprosy 2023–2027 targets, disease indicators, and public health governance.

News in One Liner: India recorded 3,832 new leprosy cases among children in 2025–26, exceeding the National Leprosy Eradication Programme (NLEP) annual target by 91.6% and posing a challenge to the 2027 transmission interruption target.

Detailed News

- According to official data from the National Leprosy Eradication Programme (NLEP) annual report, India recorded 3,832 new leprosy cases among children during 2025–26.
- The child caseload exceeded the NLEP's targeted upper ceiling of 2,000 cases for the year by 91.6%.
- Out of the newly diagnosed child cases, **37 children presented with Grade-2 Disability (G2D)** at diagnosis, indicating significant delays in detection and diagnosis.
- Detection of leprosy in children serves as a key epidemiological indicator of active, ongoing community transmission.
- The surge in reported child cases poses a direct challenge to India's **National Strategic Plan for Leprosy (2023–2027)**, which targets zero transmission at the district level across India by 2027.

Connect the Dots: This development connects to national public health policy, SDG 3 (Good Health and Well-being), vector/bacterial control programs under the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, and infectious disease epidemiology.

Static Points Related to News

- Leprosy (Hansen's disease) is a chronic infectious disease caused by the bacterium ***Mycobacterium leprae***.
- **Grade-2 Disability (G2D)** in leprosy refers to visible deformities or damage in hands, feet, or eyes due to delayed diagnosis and treatment.
- The **National Leprosy Eradication Programme (NLEP)** is a centrally sponsored health scheme under the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare.

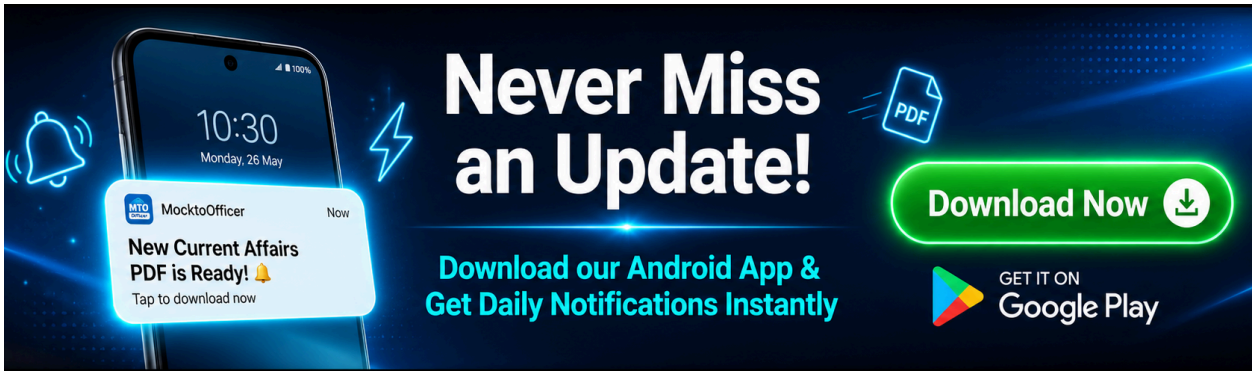
Points to Remember

- The bacterium causing leprosy is *Mycobacterium leprae*.
- The target year under India's National Strategic Plan for Leprosy to interrupt disease transmission is 2027.
- The total number of child leprosy cases recorded in 2025–26 was 3,832.

Subscribe to our YouTube channel
Join our Telegram Group

© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

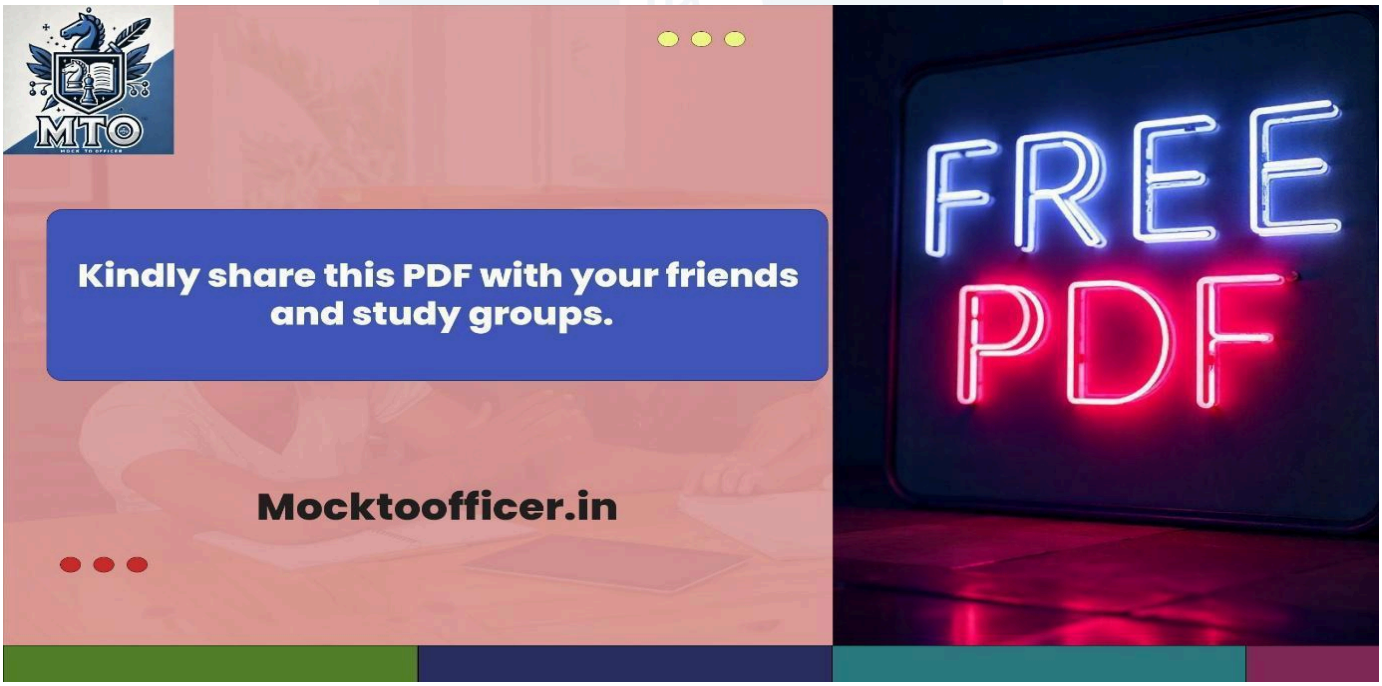




© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

YouTube
Telegram





© 2025-2026 Mocktoofficer.in. All rights reserved

YouTube
Telegram